

BUILDING YOUR NEW TESTAMENT



GREEK

V O C A B U L A R Y

THIRD EDITION

Robert E. Van Voorst

BUILDING YOUR
NEW TESTAMENT GREEK
VOCABULARY

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Society of Biblical Literature
Atlanta

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To My Father
Robert Van Voorst

To the Memory of My Mother
Donna Van Voorst

Ἐν ὅλῃ καρδίᾳ δόξασον τὸν πατέρα σου καὶ μητέρα·
τὶ ἀνταποδώσεις αὐτοῖς καθὼς αὐτοὶ σοί;

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Preface

Learning a Greek vocabulary large enough for rapid reading of the New Testament is a daunting task. While a good knowledge of Greek grammar can be gained in a year of study, New Testament vocabulary typically demands much longer attention. This book seeks to aid in this task by enabling the student to build a vocabulary of New Testament Greek by using the principles of word formation and by drawing on the cognate relationships of most New Testament Greek words.

For more than two generations the best tool for learning the Greek vocabulary of the New Testament has been Bruce M. Metzger's *Lexical Aids for Students of New Testament Greek*.¹ This helpful book has been the standard in its field, and rightly so. Still, *Lexical Aids* has shortcomings. Using its lists of 1067 words organized by frequency in the New Testament, the student sees no cognate relationships between words; most memorization is rote.² Metzger does also list 690 words, many in addition to those in the frequency lists, by cognate. But because this cognate list does not include even half the words that are in the frequency list, it is unsuitable for comprehensive vocabulary learning. Moreover, my practice and that of other teachers using *Lexical Aids* has been to assign the frequency lists with some thoroughness, but the cognate list only occasionally. Hence the need for one format combining frequency and cognate, a format that can enable the student to memorize Greek vocabulary as easily as possible and in a pedagogically sound manner.

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary is organized as follows: Part One is a guide to using this book and is directed especially to the student. Part Two is an outline of the basic principles of word building. It should be studied with some care before the student proceeds to the cognate lists in Part Three, as a knowledge of the rudiments of word building will make memorizing vocabulary easier and more effective.

¹ 1st ed., 1946; 3d ed., Grand Rapids: Baker, 1998.

² Computer software programs for learning biblical Greek vocabulary are also based on frequency.

Each word that appears five or more times in the New Testament appears once in Part Three or Part Four, in Part Three if it has any cognate(s) that also appear five or more times in the New Testament, in Part Four if it does not. The words in Part Three are arranged by cognate families in six sections according to the frequency of the most recurrent word in each family. Each word is given a basic English definition based on New Testament usage, and its frequency in the New Testament is listed. Occasionally a well-known English derivative is given to aid in memorization.³ The lists in Part Four of those Greek words appearing five or more times in the New Testament without common cognates are also divided into six frequency groups. As in Part Three, basic English definitions and occasional English derivatives are given, and the frequency of each word is listed.

The two sections listing words occurring five to nine times (III.G. and IV.G.) can be left aside by those who want to omit learning words of such low frequency that do not have more common cognates. Also, the frequency of each word in the cognate lists (Part Three) is noted, so that the teacher can assign for study any given frequency of Greek words.

The student should alternate between the corresponding sections of Parts Three and Four until both parts have been completed. As an aid to learning, each frequency section is divided into groups of about 20 to 30 words, which seems to be a good number to learn at one sitting.

Part Five gives helps for verb analysis, including lists of the principal parts of the different types of verb. Part Six lists prepositions, both proper and improper. Part Seven lists conjunctions and adverbs, and Part Eight lists number-words. All of these words appear in Parts Three and Four, but they are presented together again for the benefit of the student.

I have drawn the definitions in Parts Three and Four from the third edition of *A Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature* (hereafter BDAG), using the succinct (not the expanded) definitions and keeping closely to the New Testament usage.⁴ For counting frequency

³ Metzger also includes a good number of English derivatives in his lists. However, many of these words are unfamiliar to most students, even though they are words that students of Bible and theology should learn (e.g., “hamartiology,” “macarism,” “thaumaturge”). This use of unfamiliar words violates the pedagogical principle that the unfamiliar (here Greek words) should be learned via the familiar (their English derivatives). I have endeavored to restrict the derivatives to more familiar words.

⁴ By W. Bauer; revised and edited by F. W. Danker. Chicago and London: University

I have used the *Concordance to the Novum Testamentum Graece*.⁵ This concordance is based on the twenty-sixth edition of the Nestle-Aland *Novum Testamentum Graece*,⁶ the text (but not the textual apparatus) of which is identical to that of the third edition of the United Bible Societies' *Greek New Testament*.⁷ In determining cognate relationships, I have used as final authorities E. Boisacq's *Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue grecque*⁸ and H. Frisk's *Griechisches etymologisches Wörterbuch*.⁹

I should like to thank here those who helped this project along in various ways. Professor George Landes of Union Theological Seminary (New York) encouraged and advised me as I began this book; it is patterned somewhat upon his *Student's Vocabulary of Biblical Hebrew Listed according to Frequency and Cognate*.¹⁰ My secretary at Lycoming College, Sheran Swank, did a most skillful job of putting the challenging manuscript of the first edition on disk. My student assistant, Jeremy Owens, compiled the original index and read the proofs.

Several people wrote me to offer suggestions for improvement, many of which were incorporated in the second edition. I extend my appreciation to Eugene Boring of Texas Christian University, Francis Gignac of the Catholic University of America, and Richard Carlson of Lutheran Theological Seminary, Gettysburg, for their particularly extensive, careful comments. My thanks also are extended to Professor Beverly Gaventa of Princeton Theological Seminary, editor of the SBL's Resources for Biblical Studies series, for accepting this book for Scholars Press publication. Her peer-review committee made several helpful suggestions for the second edition. My student assistant, Daven Oskvig, helped to compile the new material in the second edition. For the third edition, Bill Pinches, a doctoral candidate in New Testament at Princeton Theological Seminary, made many corrections and additions to the word lists in Parts Three and Four, and also contributed

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⁵ Third edition. Berlin: DeGruyter, 1987.

⁶ Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelstiftung, 1979.

⁷ Stuttgart: United Bible Societies, 1983.

⁸ Heidelberg: Winter; Paris: Klincksieck, 1938.

⁹ Heidelberg: Winter, 1960.

¹⁰ New York: Scribners, 1961; now published by the Society of Biblical Literature under the title *Building Your Biblical Hebrew Vocabulary*.

the list in Part Five. I owe him a special expression of gratitude for his kind, careful work. I also thank Rachel Brownson for reading the proofs of the third edition, and Western Theological Seminary for providing the funds for proofreading. While all these have made this a better book, I alone am responsible for its errors. I would be grateful if those who use this book would continue to be so kind as to share their suggestions for improvement with me.

This edition features, in addition to the correction of miscellaneous mistakes, the following main additions:

- A new section listing proper nouns, adjectives and adverbs that occur five or more times;
- A new section, “Helps for Translating *αὐτός* and Similar Words”;
- All definitions have been compared to the new edition of the *Greek-English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*, and revised where necessary.

My special thanks go, as always, to my wife, Mary, and our sons, Richard and Nicholas, for their constant love and encouragement that make scholarship a happier task.

The quotation in the dedication is excerpted from Sirach 7:27-28: “With all your heart honor your father and mother; what can you give back to them that equals what they have given to you?”

Robert E. Van Voorst

Part One

Guide to Using This Book

In a year's course of studying Greek grammar, students learn at most several hundred Greek words, usually as a part of each lesson in their textbook. But when they come to read the New Testament they find that this vocabulary is woefully inadequate for reading it with any speed or confidence. Often they spend more time looking up unknown words in the lexicon than directly reading the text itself, and they soon get discouraged. At this point in studying Greek, several hundred other words should be learned, and the more the better.

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary is designed to help the student of New Testament Greek cross that gap by learning all the words that occur five or more times in the New Testament. Such a vocabulary of New Testament Greek is sufficient for rapid, confident reading of the text. Part One is directed especially to the student as a brief guide to using this book to the fullest advantage in building a large vocabulary of Greek.

This book combines the *frequency* method of listing vocabulary (based on the number of times a word occurs in the New Testament) with the *cognate* method (based on word families). Cognates are understood here to be words that are related to each other by their possession of a common element, usually called a stem or root, and that are therefore related in meaning as well. Words that are cognate make up a word family. To take an example from English, the words "believe," "belief," "unbelief," "believable," "believer," etc., are all obviously cognates. They share the root "believ-," and make up a family of words. Words in any language do not grow willy-nilly; they are formed in certain regular patterns, and to know the patterns employed in Greek word building is greatly to simplify the tedious process of memorizing New Testament vocabulary. Therefore, the student should carefully study Part Two, "Basic Principles of Greek Word Building," before proceeding to the word lists.

Each cognate group is organized as follows: Each entry in the group has a Greek word, its English definition, an English derivative where helpful,

and a frequency number. The English definition is very basic, and is not at all intended to be comprehensive; for full definitions and nuance, a lexicon should be consulted. Where an English derivative is given, it can be used as an aid to memorizing the particular Greek word from which it comes, but can also sometimes be used to remember other words in the cognate group as well. Finally, the frequency number can be noted but need not be remembered. Each cognate group begins with the most frequent word, which is in bold type. The group generally proceeds from there in alphabetical order, but not in a strictly uniform way, because very similar words are kept together for ease in memorization regardless of their alphabetical order.

The frequency lists in Part Four have the same basic entries as the frequency and cognate lists in Part Three: the Greek word, its definition, a derivative where helpful, and the frequency number. The Greek words in this part are not necessarily without any cognates in the New Testament, but those cognates that occur do so less than five times. The frequency lists in Part Four are organized according to the same rates of frequency as the lists in Part Three, and the student should alternate between the corresponding sections of Parts Three and Four.

The New Testament contains 1738 words that occur five or more times, all of which are listed here. (This does not include nouns that are always proper.) Of these 1738 words, about 78% can be placed with cognates also occurring five or more times. If the student omits parts III.G. and IV.G., which list most of the words occurring 5–9 times (those that have not been grouped with more frequent cognates), the percentage of words remaining listed with cognates rises to 87%. That the great majority of New Testament Greek vocabulary can thus be listed and learned together with cognates more than compensates for the disadvantage of having to consult two sets of lists.

Although each student must find a system for learning vocabulary that works well for her or him, these suggestions may be helpful:

(1) Begin by studying the words in this book as they are listed in their word families. Note their relationships to each other as far as these are evident. Take care to distinguish very similar words, which you will see in the cognate lists. Use the margins of the pages to make notes about the words studied.

(2) When learning Greek words, repeat the word aloud several times. Pronouncing and hearing the words will help in memorizing them. Take care

to accent the right syllable, and when repeating words keep the accent on this syllable. Not doing so complicates the task.

(3) In addition to saying the words aloud, write them out several times. Write and pronounce them together. The more ways that words are impressed on the memory, the more complete memorization will be.

(4) Note the English derivatives when they are given. The meaning of the English word will be suggestive of the meaning of the Greek word. Learn the Greek word by way of the actual English derivative *before* resorting to other, nonsensical associations with English words.

(5) Some students find flash cards helpful. While commercially printed cards are available, it is best to write out one's own. Keep them in cognate groups, especially at first. Then they can be rearranged as one goes along so that more attention is devoted to new and difficult words.

(6) Words that stubbornly resist memorization—which happens to almost every student, and for no easily discernible reason—can often be learned by memorizing a short, familiar phrase from the Greek New Testament in which these words occur.

(7) Using one's actual knowledge of Greek words and the principles of word formation, the student can often make an intelligent preliminary guess about the meaning of unfamiliar words, especially the words of very low frequency not presented in this book. Such guesses should, of course, be soon checked against the lexicon.

(8) Constant review is essential to work Greek vocabulary from short-term memory into long-term memory.

Part Two

Basic Principles of Greek Word Building

The Greek language builds words in rather regular patterns. To know these patterns is to lighten greatly the chore of memorizing vocabulary, especially when memorizing cognate words. We will consider here only the most basic principles of word formation necessary for learning vocabulary. Those who desire more detail should consult a standard Greek grammar.¹ The two most frequent methods of building words are derivation and composition.

Word Building by Derivation

In derivation suffixes are added to a word stem to form different cognate words. For example, to the stem βασιλ-, which carries the notion of “rule, kingship,” is added the nominal suffix -εϋς to make βασιλεύς, “king”; the verbal suffix -εϋω to make βασιλεύω, “I rule, am king”; and the adjectival suffix -ικος to make βασιλικός, “royal.” In the course of this adding of suffixes the final part of the stem often undergoes various changes. The rules that govern these changes will not be discussed here, because students who have had some Greek grammar are already familiar with many of these changes as they appear in other contexts, and at any rate the stem is almost always recognizable.

The charts that follow give the *typical* significance of the most important suffixes used in building the vocabulary of the Greek New Testament. Some uses of suffixes will vary from this typical significance, but most adhere to it. The left-hand column lists the suffixes; suffixes for adjectives are in the

¹ For example, H. W. Smyth, *Greek Grammar* (revised edition; Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1956) 225–54; or F. Blass and A. Debrunner, *A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature*, ed. R. W. Funk (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1961) 58–68. It is interesting to note that Blass-Debrunner-Funk’s *Greek Grammar* can give a full discussion of word formation without any discussion of roots. The best treatment, and the one relied on here, is by J. H. Moulton and W. F. Howard, *A Grammar of New Testament Greek*, vol. 2, *Accidence and Word Formation* (Edinburgh: Clark, 1928) 267–410.

nominative case and the masculine gender only, for reasons of space. The middle column gives the typical significance of each suffix. The right-hand column gives well-known words from the New Testament as examples of how particular suffixes join stems to build cognate words.²

A. Nominal Suffixes

<u>Suffix</u>	<u>Typical Significance</u>	<u>Example from the New Testament</u>
-ος	person, thing	θεός god, God
-της	person, agent	κριτής judge (cf. κρίνω, I judge)
-τηρ		σωτήρ savior (cf. σώζω, I save)
-ευσ		βασιλεύς king (cf. βασιλεύω, I am king)
-τις	activity	πίστις faith (cf. πιστεύω, I believe)
-σις		κρίσις judging (cf. κρίνω)
-ια		οίκονομία management, task (cf. οίκονομέω, I manage)
-μα	result of an activity	γράμμα letter (cf. γράφω, I write)
-ια	abstraction, quality	σωτηρία salvation (cf. σώζω)
-σια		ἐκκλησία church (cf. ἐκκαλέω, I call out)
-συνη		δικαιοσύνη righteousness (cf. δικαιώω, I justify)
-εια		βασιλεία kingdom, rule (cf. βασιλεύω)

² Although we speak of “building” words from the “stem,” note that these stems (which some grammarians call “roots”) probably never had any existence apart from the words in their families. Stems or roots are *abstractions* from existing words, made for linguistic purposes. What T. O. Lambdin says about Hebrew roots is applicable to the Greek language: “The root is a grammatical abstraction from [cognate] words and not vice-versa; that is, because a root has no existence apart from its incorporation into words, it leads to a misunderstanding of the nature of language to say that words are derived from the root” (*Introduction to Biblical Hebrew* [New York: Scribners, 1971] 18). If this is recognized, the notion of stems/roots can be used as a valid grammatical construct in studying word formation and learning the vocabulary of the Greek New Testament.

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

<u>Suffix</u>	<u>Typical Significance</u>	<u>Example from the New Testament</u>
-ότης		νεότης youth, young age (cf. νεανίας, young man)
-ιον	diminution	παιδίον infant (cf. παῖς, child)
-ιδιον		βιβλαρίδιον little book (cf. βίβλος, book)
-ισκος		νεανίσκος young man, boy (cf. νεανίας)

B. Adjectival Suffixes

<u>Suffix</u>	<u>Typical Significance</u>	<u>Example from the New Testament</u>
-ιος	possession	τίμιος honorable (cf. τιμή, honor)
-ικος	belonging to	πνευματικός spiritual (cf. πνεῦμα, spirit)
-ινος	material, type	σάρκινος made of flesh, fleshly (cf. σὰρξ, flesh)
-εος		χρύσεος golden (cf. χρυσίον, gold)
-ος	no definite meaning	καλός good, beautiful
-λος	beyond a general	τυφλός blind
-(α)νος	quality or attribute	γυμνός naked
-ρος		νεκρός dead
-ης, -εσ		πλήρης full

C. Adverbial Suffixes

<u>Suffix</u>	<u>Typical Significance</u>	<u>Example from the New Testament</u>
-ως (by far the most common)	manner	δικαίως justly, righteously (cf. δίκαιος, just)
-θεν	from where	ἐκεῖθεν from there (cf. ἐκεῖ, there)
-ιστί	in what language	Ἑλληνιστί in Greek

D. Verbal Suffixes

<u>Suffix</u>	<u>Typical Significance</u>	<u>Example from the New Testament</u>
-ω	state or action	ἄγω I lead
-έω		ποιέω I make, do
-άω		τιμάω I honor
-μι		παρίστημι I am present
-άζω	action	χράζω I cry out
-ίζω		βαπτίζω I baptize
-εύω		δουλεύω I serve (as a slave)
-όω	causation	δουλόω I enslave
-ύνω		αἰσχύνω I make ashamed
-αίνω		λευκαίνω I make white

Word Building by Composition

A compound word is formed by the joining of two or more words. English does not form compounds as readily as did Hellenistic Greek, in which word formation through composition was very common.

The great majority of compound words in the New Testament are compound verbs. Compound verbs have a preposition as their first member and a verb as the second member. The precise nuance that the preposition adds to the verb varies, because the meaning of the preposition is often modified by the verb it joins. In addition to a local force (showing direction), several prepositions also sometimes strengthen or perfect the force of verbs with which they are compounded. English has a few examples of this: “eat” is strengthened in “eat up,” “swallow” in “swallow down,” etc. The student should be aware, though, that by Hellenistic times some of these perfectives had lost the force they originally may have had. Failure to recognize this when it occurs leads to “overtranslating” the verb. For example, one of the meanings of φιλέω is “I kiss,” but the compound verb καταφιλέω does not signify an especially intense kiss. Here (as always) usage is determinative, for which a good lexicon should be consulted. The prepositions most often used as perfectives are: συν-, κατα-, ἀνα-, ἀπο-, and ἐκ-. They are translated in the chart below with “thoroughly” and have their own example on a separate line.

A. Compound Verbs with Prepositional Prefixes

<u>Prefix</u>	<u>Typical Significance</u>	<u>Example(s) from the New Testament</u>
ἀνα- (ἀν-)	up, again; thoroughly	ἀναβαίνω I go up, embark ἀναζητέω I search after
ἀντι- (ἀντ-, ἀνθ-)	against, instead of	ἀντιλέγω I object to, oppose
ἀπο- (ἀπ-, ἀφ-)	away from; thoroughly	ἀποστέλλω I send away ἀπόλλυμι I destroy
δια- (δι-)	through, between	διέρχομαι I go through
εἰς-	into, in	εἰσάγω I lead into
ἐκ- (ἐξ-)	out of, from; thoroughly	ἐξέρχομαι I go out ἐκζητέω I search out
ἐν- (ἐγ-, ἐμ-)	in, into	ἔνιμι I am in, am inside
ἐπι- (ἐπ-, ἐφ-)	on, upon	ἐπικαλέω I call upon
κατα- (κατ-, καθ-)	down, against; thoroughly	καταβαίνω I go down, disembark κατεσθίω I eat up, devour
μετα- (μετ-, μεθ-)	with, after	μετανοέω I repent (implies change)
παρα- (παρ-)	beside, near	πάρειμι I am near
περι-	round, about	περιτέμνω I circumcise (literally “cut around”)
προ-	before (of time or place)	προέρχομαι I go before
προσ-	to; nearby	προσάγω I bring to; I come near
συν- (συγ-, συλ-, συμ-)	with, together; thoroughly	συνάγω I gather together συλλαμβάνω I seize, catch
ὑπερ-	over, above	ὑπεροράω I overlook, neglect
ὑπο-	under	ὑποτάσσω I put under, subject

The meaning that prepositional prefixes contribute to verbs can be illustrated by the many compounds in the New Testament of βάλλω, “I put, place, throw.” ἀποβάλλω means “I throw off.” ἐκβάλλω is “I throw out,” hence “I expel.” ἐπιβάλλω means “I lay upon.” καταβάλλω means “I throw down,” in the middle voice “I found, lay,” especially used of laying a foundation. “I put around, clothe” is περιβάλλω. προβάλλω is “I put forward, put out.” The meaning of συμβάλλω is not readily apparent; it is “I converse, consider, meet.” The parts of this compound are hinted at by BDAG, which suggests that συμ + βαλλω is paralleled by our modern colloquial expression, “get it all together.” Finally, ὑπερβάλλω is “I go beyond, surpass, outdo.”

B. Compounds with Adverbial Prefixes

Compound words of all types can be formed by prefixing an adverbial particle or an independent adverb to a word or stem. The chief adverbial prefixes used in forming compounds in the New Testament are:

<u>Prefix</u>	<u>Typical Significance</u>	<u>Example(s) from the New Testament</u>
ἀ- (<i>áv-</i>) (by far the most common)	not, un-, dis-	ἄδικος unjust ἀπιστέω I disbelieve, am unfaithful
εὖ-	well, good	εὐαγγέλιον good news, gospel εὐεργετέω I do good
δυσ-	hard, un-, mis-	δυσεντέριον dysentery

C. Compound Nouns and Adjectives

Compound nouns and adjectives are also formed by joining two words, one of which is usually a noun. As in word building by derivation, changes often occur in the words joined. In compound nouns and adjectives this change almost always occurs at or near the point of conjunction. Fortunately for the student of Greek vocabulary, the two members of the compound are usually recognizable despite these changes, and we will not look directly at the separate members here. But for understanding compounds of all sorts, each

member of the compound must be understood and taken into account.³

The two members of compound nouns and adjectives can be viewed as standing in various case relationships with each other. Most obvious is an accusative case relationship, where one member of the compound receives the action of the other as its “direct object”:

νομοδιδάσκαλος teacher of the law
παντοκράτωρ ruler of all, hence “the Almighty”
οἰκοδεσπότης ruler of a house
ἀρχισυνάγωγος ruler of a synagogue

A dative case relationship may also be apparent:

εἰδωλόθυτος sacrificed to idols
θεοδίδακτος taught by God

Many compounds show a nominative case relationship. That is, the members of the compound stand in a predicate relationship, with the first usually describing the second:

μονογενής unique, only, one-of-a-kind
ἀρχιερεύς chief priest, high priest
ψευδοπροφήτης false prophet

Conclusion

To sum up this treatment of word building, perhaps it would be helpful to offer a rather comprehensive example of word building by both derivation and composition from one root. The root we shall employ is δικ, which in its word family signifies “right, just.” Note how this stem joins the prefixes and suffixes listed above to form a whole family of words. (Not all word families are as full and well-formed as this, but this one is highly illustrative of the process.) Nouns formed by derivation and composition are:

δίκη punishment, justice
δικαστής judge
δικαιοσύνη justice, righteousness
δικαίωμα righteous deed

³ In the word lists, compound verbs are listed by the second element, the verb. All other compounds are generally listed by the first element.

δικαίωσις justification, acquittal
ἀδικία unrighteousness
ἀδίκημα sin, crime
ἐκδίκησις retribution, punishment
δικαιοκρισία righteous judgment

Adjectives formed from this root greatly resemble the nouns:

δίκαιος just, righteous
ἄδικος unjust, unrighteous
ὑπόδικος responsible to, answerable to

The verbs of this word family are:

δικαίω I justify, pronounce righteous
ἀδικέω I wrong, do harm
ἐκδικέω I avenge, punish
καταδικάζω I condemn

Finally, the adverbs are:

δικαίως justly, righteously
ἀδίκως unjustly, unrighteously

Part Three

**New Testament Greek Vocabulary
Listed by Frequency and Cognate**

**III. A. Families with One or More Words
Occurring 400 or More Times**

1. ἀκούω	I hear	(<i>acoustic</i>)	430
ἀκοή, -ῆς, ἡ	hearing, ear, report		24
εἰσακούω	I listen to		5
ὑπακούω	I obey		21
ὑπακοή, -ῆς, ἡ	obedience		15
<hr/>			
ἀλλά	but, rather, yet		638
ἄλλος, -η, -ο	another, other	(<i>alien</i>)	155
ἀλλήλων	each other, one another		100
ἀλλότριος, -ία, -ου	belonging to another, strange		14
ἀλλάσσω	I change		6
καταλλάσσω	I reconcile		6
<hr/>			
ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ	human being, person	(<i>anthropology</i>)	551
ἀνθρώπινος, -η -ου	human		7
<hr/>			
αὐτός, -ή, -ό	he, she, it; himself, herself, itself; even, very; same	(<i>automobile</i>)	5601
ἑαυτοῦ, -ῆς, -οῦ	himself, herself, itself		321
ἐξαυτῆς	at once, immediately		6

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

<i>γίνομαι</i>	I am, become, happen		670
<i>παραγίνομαι</i>	I come, am present		37
<i>γεννάω</i>	I beget		97
<i>γενεά, -άς, ἡ</i>	family, generation	(<i>genealogy</i>)	43
<i>γένεσις, -εως, ἡ</i>	beginning	(<i>genesis</i>)	5
<i>γένος, -ους, τό</i>	race, stock	(<i>genus</i>)	21
<i>γονεῖς, -έων, οἱ</i>	parents		20
<i>μονογενής, -ές</i>	only, unique		9
<i>συγγενής, -ές</i>	related, akin to		9
—————			
2. δίδωμι	I give	(<i>cf. dose</i>)	415
<i>δῶρον, -ου, τό</i>	gift	(<i>Dorothy</i>)	19
<i>δωρεά, -άς, ἡ</i>	gift, bounty		11
<i>δωρεάν</i>	freely		9
<i>ἀποδίδωμι</i>	I give away, give up; I render		48
<i>ἀνταποδίδωμι</i>	I repay, return		7
<i>ἐπιδίδωμι</i>	I deliver, give away		9
<i>μεταδίδωμι</i>	I impart, share		5
<i>παραδίδωμι</i>	I hand over, hand down, entrust		119
<i>παράδοσις, -εως, ἡ</i>	handing over, tradition		13
—————			
<i>ἐγώ¹</i>	I	(<i>ego</i>)	2666
<i>ἐμός, -ή, -όν</i>	my, mine	(<i>cf. me, my</i>)	76
<i>ἐμαυτοῦ, -ῆς</i>	myself		37
<i>ἡμέτερος, -α, -ον</i>	our		8
—————			
<i>εἰ</i>	if		513
<i>εἴτε</i>	if, whether		65
<i>εἰάν</i>	if		351
—————			

¹ The inflected forms of *ἐγώ*—*ἐμοῦ*, *ἐμοί*, etc.—are more clearly cognate to the rest of the words in this group than is *ἐγώ*.

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

εἰμί	I am	(cf. <i>am</i>)	2461
ἄπειμι	I am absent		7
πάρειμι	I am present		24
παρουσία, -as, ἡ	presence, coming	(<i>parousia</i>)	24
ἐξουσία, -as, ἡ	power, authority		102
ἔξεστι	it is permitted, possible		32
ὄντως	really, certainly, in truth		10
ἔνι	there is (used only after a negative)		6
—————			
3. εἰς	into, in	(<i>eisegesis</i>)	1768
ἔσω	in, inside	(<i>esoteric</i>)	9
ἔσωθεν	inside, within; from within		12
—————			
ἐκ, before vowels ἐξ	from, out of	(<i>exhale</i>)	916
ἐκτός	outside	(<i>ectoplasm</i>)	8
ἔξω	outside, out		63
ἔξωθεν	from the outside, outside		13
—————			
ἔρχομαι	I come, go		636
ἀπέρχομαι	I go away		118
διέρχομαι	I go through		43
εἰσέρχομαι	I enter		194
ἐξέρχομαι	I go out, come out		218
ἐπέρχομαι	I come, come upon		9
κατέρχομαι	I come down		16
παρέρχομαι	I go by, (pass.) I pass away		30
προέρχομαι	I go forward, go before		9
προσέρχομαι	I go to, approach		86
συνέρχομαι	I come with, go with, assemble		30
—————			
4. ἔχω	I have, hold		711
ἀνέχομαι	I endure		15

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

ἀπέχω	I receive; I am distant; I abstain		19
ἐξῆς	on the next day		5
ἐπέχω	I hold fast; I aim at		5
κατέχω	I hold back, hold fast		18
μετέχω	I share, participate in		8
μέτοχος, -ου	sharing in		6
παρέχω	I give, cause		16
προσέχω	I pay attention		24
συνέχω	I hold fast, oppress, attack		12
ὑπερέχω	I surpass		5
καθεξῆς	in order, one after the other		5
—————			
ἵνα	in order that, that		663
ἵνατί	why?		6
—————			
καί	and, also, likewise		9164
καὶγώ	and I, but I		84
καίπερ	although		5
κακεῖ	and there		10
κακεῖθεν	and from there		10
κακεῖνος, -η, -ο	and that one, and he		22
καῶν	and if, even if, if only		17
—————			
κατά	(with gen.) down, against; (with acc.) according to, along	(catalytic)	476
κάτω	below, downward		9
—————			
κύριος, -ου, ὁ	master, lord, the Lord	(Kyrie)	719
κυριεύω	I am lord, I lord it over		7
—————			
5. λέγω	I say, tell	(legend)	2358
λόγος, -ου, ὁ	word, Word	(theology)	330
λογίζομαι	I reckon, think		41

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ἀντιλέγω	I object to	11
ἀπολογέομαι	I defend myself	10
ἀπολογία, -ας, ἡ	defense, reply	8
διαλέγομαι	I discuss, speak	13
διάλεκτος, -ου, ἡ	language	6
διαλογίζομαι	I consider, reason	16
διαλογισμός, -οῦ, ὁ	thought, doubt, dispute	14
ἐκλέγομαι	I choose, select	22
ἐκλεκτός, -ή, -όν	chosen, select	22
ἐκλογή, -ῆς, ἡ	election	7
εὐλογέω	I bless	42
εὐλογητός, -ή, -όν	blessed, praised	8
εὐλογία, -ας, ἡ	praise, blessing	16
ὁμολογέω	I confess	26
ὁμολογία, -ας, ἡ	confession	6
ἐξομολογέομαι	I confess	10
προλέγω	I tell beforehand	15
συλλέγω	I collect	8
—————		
μή	not	1043
μηδέ	and not, but not	56
μηδείς, -δεμία, -δέν	no one, nothing	89
μηκέτι	no longer	22
μήποτε	that not, lest	25
μήτε	and not, neither, nor	34
μήτι	(a usually untranslated particle in questions that expect a negative answer)	18
—————		
6. μετά	(with gen.) with; (with acc.) after, behind	473
μεταξύ	between	9

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

ὁ, ἡ, τό	the		19904
ὅδε, ἧδε, τόδε	this		10
ᾧδε	here		61
—————			
ὁράω	I see		449
ὄραμα, -ατος, τό	(a supernatural) vision	(panorama)	12
ἀόρατος, -ου	unseen, invisible		5
—————			
ὅς, ἣ, ὅ	who, which, what		1365
οἶος, -α, -ου	of what sort, such as		15
ὄσος, -η, -ου	as great, how great; as far, how far		110
ὅστις, ἧτις, ὅ τι	who, whoever		148
ὅτε	when		103
ὅτι	that, because, since		1297
οὔ	where, whither		54
ὅθεν	from where		15
—————			
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	no, not	(utopia)	1613
οὐδέ	and not, nor; neither, nor		144
οὐδείς, -εμία, -έν	no one, nothing		234
οὐδέποτε	never		16
οὐκέτι	no more, no longer		47
οὐπω	not yet		26
οὔτε	neither, nor		87
οὐχί	not		53
ἐξουθενέω	I despise, reject		11
—————			
7. οὗτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο	this		1391
οὕτως	in this manner, thus, so		208
—————			
πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν	all, every	(panorama)	1244
ἅπας, -ασα, -αν	all, every		34

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

πανταχοῦ	everywhere		7
πάντως	certainly		8
παντοκράτωρ, -ου, ἡ	the Almighty		10
—————			
πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ	father	(<i>patristics</i>)	414
πατρίς, -ίδος, ἡ	fatherland, hometown	(<i>patriot</i>)	8
—————			
ποιέω	I do, make		568
περιποίησις, -εως, ἡ	preserving, possessing		5
ποιητής, -οῦ, ὁ	doer, maker	(<i>poet</i>)	6
χειροποίητος, -ου	made by human hands		6
ζωοποιέω	I make alive		11
—————			
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much, many	(<i>polygamy</i>)	418
πολλάκις	many times, often		18
—————			
πρός	(with dat.) near, at; (with acc.) to, toward	(<i>prosthetic</i>)	699
ἔμπροσθεν	(adverb) in front, ahead; (prep., with gen.) in front of, before		48
—————			
σύ	you		2913
σεαυτοῦ	yourself		43
σός, σή, σόν	your, yours		27
ὑμέτερος, -α, -ου	your		11
—————			
τίς, τί	who? which one? what?		555
τις, τι	anyone, anything; someone, something		526

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

καθότι	as, because	6
<hr/>		
ὡς	as, like, so	504
καθώς	as, just as	182
ὡσαύτως	likewise	17
ὡσεί	as, like	21
ὥσπερ	(just) as	36
ὥστε	therefore, so that	83

**III. B. Families with One or More Words
Occurring 155–399 Times**

1. ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ	angel, messenger	(<i>angel</i>)	176
ἀναγγέλλω	I announce, proclaim		14
ἀπαγγέλλω	I report, proclaim		45
ἐπαγγελία, -ας, ἡ	promise		52
ἐπαγγέλλομαι	I promise		15
εὐαγγελίζομαι	I preach the Good News	(<i>evangelize</i>)	54
εὐαγγέλιον, -ου, τό	the Good News, Gospel	(<i>evangelical</i>)	76
καταγγέλλω	I proclaim		18
παραγγέλλω	I command		32
παραγγελία, -ας, ἡ	command		5
<hr/>			
ἅγιος, -ια, -ον	holy		233
ἀγιάζω	I make holy, sanctify		28
ἀγιασμός, -οῦ, ὁ	holiness, sanctification		10
<hr/>			
ἀδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ	brother	(cf. <i>Philadelphia</i>)	343
ἀδελφή, -ῆς, ἡ	sister		26
<hr/>			
ἁμαρτία, -ας, ἡ	sin		173
ἁμαρτάνω	I sin		43
ἁμαρτωλός, -όν	sinful		47

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

<i>ἄν</i>	(an untranslatable conditional particle)	167
<i>ὅταν</i>	whenever, when	123
—————		
<i>ἀποκρίνομαι</i>	I answer, reply	232
<i>κρίνω</i>	I judge	115
<i>ἀνακρίνω</i>	I question, examine	16
<i>διακρίνω</i>	I differentiate; (mid.) I doubt	19
<i>κατακρίνω</i>	I condemn	18
<i>κρίμα, -ατος, τό</i>	judgment, condemnation	28
<i>κρίσις, -εως, ἡ</i>	judging, judgment	47
<i>κριτής, -οῦ, ὁ</i>	judge	19
<i>ὑπόκρισις, -εως, ἡ</i>	hypocrisy	6
<i>ὑποκριτής, -οῦ, ὁ</i>	hypocrite	18
<i>ἀνυπόκριτος, -ου</i>	genuine, sincere	6
—————		
<i>βασιλεία, -ας, ἡ</i>	kingdom, reign	162
<i>βασιλεὺς, -έως, ὁ</i>	king	115
<i>βασιλεύω</i>	I rule	21
<i>βασιλικός, -ή, -όν</i>	royal	5
—————		
2. γῆ, γῆς, ἡ	earth	250
<i>γεωργός, -οῦ, ὁ</i>	farmer	19
<i>ἐπίγειος</i>	earthly	7
—————		
<i>γινώσκω</i>	I know	222
<i>γνωρίζω</i>	I make known, reveal	25
<i>γνώσις, -εως, ἡ</i>	knowledge	29
<i>γνωστός, -ή, -όν</i>	known	15
<i>γνώμη, -ης, ἡ</i>	purpose, opinion	9
<i>ἀναγινώσκω</i>	I read	32
<i>ἀγνοέω</i>	I do not know	22
<i>ἐπιγινώσκω</i>	I know, understand	44
<i>ἐπίγνωσις, -εως, ἡ</i>	knowledge, understanding	20
<i>προγινώσκω</i>	I know beforehand	5

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

γράφω	I write	(<i>graph</i>)	191
γραφή, -ῆς, ἡ	writing		51
γράμμα, -ατος, τό	letter (of the alphabet), writing	(<i>grammar</i>)	14
γραμματεὺς, -έως, ὁ	scribe		64
ἐπιγράφω	I write on		5
ἐπιγραφή, -ῆς, ἡ	inscription	(<i>epigraph</i>)	5
<hr/>			
δόξα, -ης, ἡ	glory, brightness, splendor	(<i>doxology</i>)	166
δοξάζω	I praise, honor, glorify		61
δοκέω	I think, believe; I seem	(<i>docetism</i>)	63
δόγμα, -ατος, τό	decree; doctrine	(<i>dogma</i>)	5
δοκιμή, -ῆς, ἡ	character		7
δόκιμος, -ου	approved, genuine		7
ἄδοκιμος, -ου	worthless		8
δοκιμάζω	I test, examine, approve		22
ἀποδοκιμάζω	I reject		9
εὐδοκέω	I am pleased with		21
εὐδοκία, -ας, ἡ	goodwill, favor		9
συνευδοκέω	I agree with, approve of		6
<hr/>			
3. δύναμαι	I can	(<i>dynamic</i>)	210
δύναμις, -εως, ἡ	power, strength	(<i>dynamite</i>)	119
δυνατός, -ή, -όν	powerful		32
ἀδύνατος, -ου	powerless		10
ἐνδυναμόω	I strengthen; (pass.) I become strong		7
<hr/>			
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο	that		265
ἐκεῖ	there, to that place		105
ἐκεῖθεν	from there		37
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Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ἔργον, -ου, τό	work, deed	<i>(ergonomics)</i>	169
ἐργάζομαι	I work, do, accomplish		41
ἐργασία, -ας, ἡ	practice, trade		6
ἐργάτης, -ου, ὁ	workman, doer		16
ἐνέργεια, -ας, ἡ	working, action	<i>(energy)</i>	8
ἐνεργέω	I work, produce		21
καταργέω	I make ineffective, abolish		27
κατεργάζομαι	I achieve, bring about		22
λειτουργία, -ας, ἡ	service	<i>(liturgy)</i>	6
λειτουργός, -οῦ, ὁ	servant	<i>(liturgist)</i>	5
πανουργία, -ας, ἡ	cunning, craftiness, trickery		5
συνεργέω	I cooperate	<i>(synergy)</i>	5
συνεργός, -οῦ, ὁ	helper, fellow-worker		13
—————			
4. ἐσθίω	I eat		158
κατεσθίω	I eat up, devour		15
συνεσθίω	I eat with		5
—————			
ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ	day		389
σήμερον	today		41
—————			
θέλω	I wish, will		209
θέλημα, -ατος, τό	will		62
—————			
κόσμος, -ου, ὁ	the world	<i>(cosmos)</i>	186
κοσμέω	I adorn, beautify	<i>(cosmetic)</i>	10
—————			
λαλέω	I speak		296
καταλαλέω	I speak against, slander		5
συλλαλέω	I talk with, discuss		6
—————			
λαμβάνω	I take, receive		260
ἀναλαμβάνω	I take up		13
ἀπολαμβάνω	I receive		10

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

ἐπιλαμβάνομαι	I take hold of, catch		19
καταλαμβάνω	I seize, win		15
μεταλαμβάνω	I receive a share		7
παραλαμβάνω	I take, take with		50
προσλαμβάνομαι	I receive, accept		12
συλλάμβάνω	I seize, I conceive		16
ὑπολαμβάνω	I receive		5

5. μαθητής, -οῦ, ὁ	learner, disciple	(<i>mathematics</i>)	261
μανθάνω	I learn		25

μέγας, -άλη, -α	large, great	(<i>megaton</i>)	243
μεγαλύνω	I make large, magnify		8

μέν	indeed, on the one hand (but often untranslatable)		180
μέντοι	though, indeed		8

νόμος, -ου, ὁ	law	(<i>antinomian</i>)	195
νομίζω	I think, believe		15
νομικός, -ή, -όν	legal; (as a noun) lawyer		9
ἀνομία, -ας, ἡ	lawlessness		15
ἄνομος, -α, -ου	lawless		10

οἶδα	I know	(<i>idea</i>)	318
ἰδοῦ	see! behold!		200
ἴδε	see, here is		34
εἶδωλον, -ου, τό	image, idol	(<i>idol</i>)	11
εἰδωλόθυτος, -ου	offered to an idol		9
εἰδωλολάτρης, -ου, ὁ	idolater	(<i>idolater</i>)	7
συνείδησις, -εως, ἡ	conscience		30
εἶδος, -ους, τό	form, appearance		5

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

6. ὄνομα, -ατος,	name	(pseudonym)	231
τό			
ὀνομάζω	I name		10
εὐώνυμος, -ου ²	left (as opposed to right)		9
—————			
οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ	heaven	(uranium)	274
οὐράνιος, -ου	heavenly		9
ἐπουράνιος, -ου	heavenly		19
—————			
πιστεύω	I believe (in), trust		243
πίστις, -εως, ἡ	faith, trust		243
πιστός, -ή, -όν	faithful		67
ἄπιστέω	I disbelieve, am unfaithful		8
ἄπιστία, -ας, ἡ	unfaithfulness, unbelief		11
ἄπιστος, -η, -ου	faithless, unbelieving		23
ὀλιγόπιστος, -ου	of little faith		5
πείθω	I convince, persuade; I trust in	(cf. <i>faith</i>)	52
ἁπειθέω	I disobey, am disobedient		14
ἁπειθεία, -ας, ἡ	disobedience, disbelief		7
ἁπειθής, -ές	disobedient		6
—————			
πνεῦμα, -ατος,	breath, spirit	(pneumonia)	379
τό			
πνευματικός,	spiritual	(pneumatic)	26
-ή, -όν			
πνέω	I blow, breathe		7
—————			
7. τότε	then		160
πάντοτε	always		41
τοιούτος, -αύτη,	of such a kind, such as this		57
-οὔτου			

² Literally, “well-named,” a euphemism. The ancient Greeks thought the left hand to be ill-favored.

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

τοσοῦτος, -αύτη, -οὔτων	so great, so far, so much		20
—————			
υἱός, -οῦ, ὁ	son		379
υἰοθεσία, -ας, ἡ	adoption		5
—————			
ὑπό	(with gen.) by; (with acc.) under	(hypodermic)	220
ὑποκάτω	under		11
—————			
χάρις, -ιτος, ἡ	grace, favor	(charity)	156
χαίρω	I rejoice, am glad		74
χαρά, -άς, ἡ	joy		59
χαρίζομαι	I give freely, forgive		23
χάρισμα, -ατος, τό	a gift	(charismatic)	17
χάριω	for the sake of		9
εὐχαριστέω	I give thanks		38
εὐχαριστία, -ας, ἡ	thanksgiving	(Eucharist)	15
συγχαίρω	I rejoice with		7

**III. C. Families With One or More Words
Occurring 100–154 Times**

1. ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good	(Agatha)	102
ἀγαθοποιέω	I do good		9
—————			
ἀγαπάω	I love		143
ἀγάπη, -ης, ἡ	love		116
ἀγαπητός, -ή, -όν	beloved, dear		61
—————			
αἶρω	I lift up; I take away		101
ἐπαίρω	I lift up, hold up		19
—————			

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

αἰών, -ῶνος, ὁ	age, eternity	<i>(eon)</i>	122
αἰώνιος, -ον	eternal		71
ἀεί	always		7
—————			
ἀλήθεια, -ας, ἡ	truth, truthfulness		109
ἀληθινός, -ή, -όν	true		28
ἀληθής, -ές	true		26
ἀληθῶς	truly		18
—————			
ἀποστέλλω	I send away, send out		132
ἀπόστολος, -ου, ὁ	apostle	<i>(apostle)</i>	80
διαστέλλομαι	I order		8
ἐξαποστέλλω	I send forth		13
ἐπιστολή, -ῆς, ἡ	letter, epistle	<i>(epistle)</i>	24
στολή, -ῆς, ἡ	robe	<i>(stole)</i>	9
—————			
ἀρχιερεύς, -έως, ὁ	high priest, chief priest		122
ἱερεύς, -έως, ὁ	priest	<i>(hierarchy)</i>	31
ἱερόν, -οῦ, τό	temple		71
—————			
2. ἀφίημι	I leave, let go, pardon		146
ἄφεσις, -έσεως, ἡ	pardon, forgiveness		17
συνίημι	I understand, comprehend		26
σύνεσις, -εως, ἡ	understanding		7
ἄνεσις, -εως, ἡ	rest, relief		5
—————			
βάλλω	I throw, place	<i>(ballistic)</i>	122
διάβολος, -ου, ὁ	the devil	<i>(diabolical)</i>	37
ἐκβάλλω	I throw out, expel		81
ἐπιβάλλω	I put around, clothe		18
καταβολή, -ῆς, ἡ	foundation		11
λιθοβολέω	I stone		7
παραβολή, -ῆς, ἡ	parable	<i>(parable)</i>	50

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

παρεμβολή, -ῆς, ἡ	camp, army		10
περιβάλλω	I put on, clothe		23
συμβάλλω	I meet, discuss; (mid.) I help		6
ὑπερβολή, -ῆς, ἡ	excess, abundance	(<i>hyperbole</i>)	8
ὑπερβάλλω	I surpass		5
—————			
βλέπω	I see, look		133
ἀναβλέπω	I look up, gain sight		25
ἐμβλέπω	I look at		12
περιβλέπομαι	I look around		7
—————			
δεῖ	it is necessary, one must		101
δέομαι	I ask		22
δέησις, -εως, ἡ	prayer, entreaty		18
—————			
δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ	slave		124
δουλεύω	I am a slave, serve		25
δουλόω	I enslave		8
δουλεία, -ας, ἡ	slavery		5
σύνδουλος, -ου, ὁ	fellow-slave		10
—————			
δύο	two	(<i>duet</i>)	132
δεύτερος, -α, -ου	second	(<i>Deuteronomy</i>)	43
διακόσιοι, -αι, -α	two hundred		5
—————			
3. ἐγείρω	I raise		144
γρηγορέω	I watch	(<i>Gregory</i>)	22
διεγείρω	I wake (someone) up		6
—————			
ζάω	I live		140
ζωή, -ῆς, ἡ	life		135
ζῶον, -ου, τό	living thing; animal	(<i>zoo</i>)	23
—————			

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ζητέω	I seek, look for, ask		117
ζήτημα, -ατος, τό	question, issue		5
ζήτηση, -εως, ή	investigation		7
ἐκζητέω	I search for		7
ἐπιζητέω	I search for, strive for		13
συζητέω	I discuss, dispute		10
—————			
θάνατος, -ου, ό	death	(<i>euthanasia</i>)	120
θανατόω	I kill		11
ἀποθνήσκω	I die		111
θνήσκω	I die		9
θνητός, -ή, -όν	mortal		6
—————			
ἴδιος, -ία, -ου	one's own		114
ιδιώτης, -ου, ό	layman, amateur	(<i>idiot</i>)	5
—————			
4. ἵστημι	I place, set, stand	(<i>stand</i>)	154
ἀνίστημι	I raise, rise, stand up		108
ἀνάστασις, -εως, ή	resurrection		42
ἀκαταστασία, -ας, ή	disturbance		5
ἀνθίστημι	I oppose, resist		14
ἀποκαθίστημι or ἀποκαθιστάνω	I restore, reestablish		8
ἀφίστημι	I go away		14
ἐνίστημι	I have come, am present		7
ἐξίστημι	I am amazed, astonished		17
ἔκστασις, -εως, ή	distraction, confusion; trance	(<i>ecstasy</i>)	7
ἐπιστάτης, -ου, ό	master		7
ἐφίστημι	I stand by, approach, appear		21
καθίστημι	I set, constitute		21
μεθίστημι	I remove		5
παρίστημι	I am present, stand by		41

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

προΐστημι	I rule, direct; I care for		8
στάσις, -εως, ἡ	uprising, revolt		9
στήκω	I stand, stand firm		10
συνίστημι	I present, introduce		16
οἱ συνιστάνω			
ὑπόστασις, -εως, ἡ	substantial nature, essence		5
—————			
καλέω	I call	(cf. <i>call</i>)	148
κλήσις, -εως, ἡ	calling, position		11
κλητός, -ή, -όν	called, invited		10
ἀνέγκλητος, -όν	blameless, irreproachable		5
ἐγκαλέω	I accuse, charge		7
ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ	church, congregation	(ecclesiastical)	114
ἐπικαλέω	I name; (mid.) I call upon		30
παρακαλέω	I invite; I exhort; I comfort		109
παράκλησις,	exhortation, comfort		29
-εως, ἡ			
παράκλητος,	mediator, helper	(Paraclete)	5
-ου, ὁ			
προσκαλέομαι	I call, invite		29
συγκαλέω	I call together;		8
	(mid.) I summon		
—————			
5. καλός, -ή, -όν	good	(calligraphy)	101
καλῶς	well, beautifully		37
—————			
μένω	I remain, stay	(cf. <i>remain</i>)	118
διαμένω	I remain		5
ἐπιμένω	I remain, stay		17
προσμένω	I remain with, stay with		7
ὑπομένω	I remain, endure		17
ὑπομονή -ῆς, ἡ	patience, endurance		32
—————			

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

<i>νῦν</i>	now	(cf. <i>now</i>)	148
<i>νυνί</i> ³	now		20
—————			
<i>ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ</i>	way	(<i>exodus</i>)	101
<i>εἴσοδος, -ου, ἡ</i>	entrance		5
—————			
<i>οἶκος, -ου, ὁ</i>	house, dwelling		114
<i>οἰκία, -ας, ἡ</i>	household		94
<i>οἰκέω</i>	I live, inhabit		9
<i>ἐνοικέω</i>	I live in		5
<i>κατοικέω</i>	I live, dwell in		44
<i>οἰκοδεσπότης, -ου, ὁ</i>	the master of the house	(<i>despot</i>)	12
<i>οἰκονομία, -ας, ἡ</i>	management; plan	(<i>economy</i>)	9
<i>οἰκονόμος, -ου, ὁ</i>	house steward	(<i>economist</i>)	10
<i>οἰκουμένη, -ης, ἡ</i>	the inhabited world	(<i>ecumenical</i>)	15
<i>οἰκοδομέω</i>	I build		40
<i>οἰκοδομή, -ῆς, ἡ</i>	building, edification; a building		18
<i>ἐποικοδομέω</i>	I build on		7
—————			
<i>ὀφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ</i>	eye	(<i>ophthalmologist</i>)	100
<i>ἐνώπιον</i>	before		94
<i>μέτωπον, -ου, τό</i>	forehead		8
<i>πρόσωπον, -ου, τό</i>	face		76
—————			
6. πορεύομαι	I go, proceed		154
<i>ἀπορέω</i>	I am in doubt		6
<i>εἰσπορεύομαι</i>	I go in		18
<i>ἐκπορεύομαι</i>	I go out		34
<i>ἔμπορος, -ου, ὁ</i>	merchant	(<i>emporium</i>)	5
<i>διαπορεύομαι</i>	I go through		5
<i>παραπορεύομαι</i>	I go by, go through		5

³ An intensive form of *νῦν*, but with no difference in meaning.

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

προφήτης, -ου, ὁ	prophet	(<i>prophet</i>)	144
προφητεύω	I prophesy		28
προφητεία -ας, ἡ	prophecy	(<i>prophecy</i>)	19
πρόφασις, -εως, ἡ	pretext, excuse		7
φημί	I say		66
βλασφημέω	I blaspheme	(<i>blaspheme</i>)	34
βλασφημία, -ας, ἡ	blasphemy	(<i>blasphemy</i>)	18
<hr/>			
πῶς	how?		103
πώς	somehow		15
ὅπως	(adv.) how; (conj.) that, in order that		53
πόθεν	whence?		29
ποῖος, -α, -ου	of what kind? which? what?		33
ὅποιος, -ία, -ου	of what sort		5
πόσος, -η, -ου	how great? how much? how many?		27
ποταπός, -ή, -όν	of what sort, of what kind		7
πότε	when?		19
ποτέ	once, formerly		29
πώποτε	ever		6
ὅπου	where, insofar as		84
ποῦ	where?		48
<hr/>			
7. σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ	flesh	(<i>sarcophagus</i>)	147
σαρκικός, -ή, -όν	fleshly, in the manner of flesh		7
<hr/>			
σώζω	I save, deliver		107
σωτήρ, -ήρος, ὁ	savior, deliverer		24
σωτηρία, -ας, ἡ	salvation, deliverance		46
διασώζω	I save		8

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

τίθημι	I put, place	(cf. <i>theme</i>)	100
ἀθετέω	I reject		16
ἀνάθεμα, -ατος, τό	object of a curse	(<i>anathema</i>)	6
ἀποτίθεμαι	I put off, lay aside		9
διαθήκη, -ης, ἡ	will, testament, covenant		33
διατίθημι	I decree, make a will		7
ἐπιτίθημι	I put upon		39
μετατίθημι	I remove, change		6
παρατίθημι	I place beside, place around		19
περιτίθημι	I put around		8
πρόθεσις, -εως, ἡ	presentation; plan		12
προστίθημι	I add		18
—————			
φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ	sound, voice	(<i>telephone</i>)	139
φωνέω	I call		43
προσφωνέω	I call at, address		7
συμφωνέω	I agree with	(<i>symphony</i>)	6
—————			
ψυχή, -ῆς, ἡ	soul	(<i>psychiatrist</i>)	103
ψυχικός, -ή, -όν	unspiritual	(<i>psychic</i>)	6

III. D. Families With One or More Words Occurring 50–99 Times

1. ἄγω	I lead	(cf. <i>pedagogical</i>)	67
ἀνάγω	I lead up		23
ἀπάγω	I lead away		16
εἰσάγω	I lead in		11
ἐξάγω	I lead out		12
κατάγω	I lead down		9
ὁδηγέω	I lead, guide		5
ὁδηγός, -οῦ, ὁ	leader, guide		5
παράγω	I go away, pass by		10
περιάγω	I lead around, go around		6
προάγω	I lead forward, go before		20

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

προσάγω	I bring, come near		5
συνάγω	I gather together		59
ἐπισυνάγω	I gather together, congregate		8
συναγωγή, -ῆς, ἡ	synagogue	(<i>synagogue</i>)	56
ἀρχισυνάγωγος, -ου, ὁ	head of a synagogue		9
ὑπάγω	I go, go away		79
—————			
αἰτέω	I ask, ask for		70
αἰτία, -ας, ἡ	cause, reason		20
αἵτιος, -ία, -ον	responsible, guilty		5
παραιτέομαι	I ask for; I refuse		12
—————			
ἀνοίγω	I open		77
διανοίγω	I open, explain		8
—————			
ἀπόλλυμι	I ruin, destroy		91
ἀπώλεια, -ας, ἡ	destruction		18
—————			
2. ἄρχω	I rule, am first; (mid.) I begin	(<i>oligarch</i>)	86
ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἡ	beginning; ruler, authority		55
ἄρχων, -ουτος, ὁ	ruler, lord, authority		37
ἀρχαῖος, -α, -ον	ancient, old	(<i>archaic</i>)	11
χιλίαρχος, -ου, ὁ	leader of a thousand soldiers, tribune		22
ἐκατοντάρχης, -ου, ὁ	centurion, captain		16
ἐκατόνταρχος, -ου, ὁ	centurion, captain		7
ὑπάρχω	I exist, am present		60
ἀπαρχή, -ῆς, ἡ	first-fruits		9
—————			
ἀσπάζομαι	I greet		59
ἀσπασμός, -οῦ, ὁ	greeting		10

ἀναβαίνω	I go up, embark		82
ἐμβαίνω	I go in, embark		16
ἐπιβαίνω	I go up, upon		6
καταβαίνω	I come down, go down		81
μεταβαίνω	I go over, move		12
προβαίνω	I go on, advance		5
συμβαίνω	I happen, come about		8
βῆμα, -ατος	step, judge's bench, platform		12
παράβασις, -εως, ἡ	overstepping, transgression		7
παραβάτης, -ου, ὁ	transgressor, sinner		5
βέβαιος, -α, -ον	firm, secure, certain		8
βεβαιόω	I make firm, establish, confirm		8
βέβηλος, -ον	profane, godless		5
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>			
βαπτίζω	I baptize	<i>(baptize)</i>	77
βάπτισμα, -ατος, τό	baptism	<i>(baptism)</i>	19
βαπτιστής, -ου, ὁ	baptist, baptizer	<i>(Baptist)</i>	12
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>			
δαιμόνιον, -ου, τό	demon, evil spirit	<i>(demon)</i>	63
δαιμονίζομαι	I am demon-possessed		13
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>			
δέχομαι	I take, receive		56
ἀπεκδέχομαι	I await eagerly		8
ἀποδέχομαι	I welcome, receive		7
δεκτός, -ή, -όν	acceptable, welcome		5
προσδοκάω	I wait for		16
ἐκδέχομαι	I expect		6
παραδέχομαι	I receive		6
προσδέχομαι	I receive, welcome; I wait for		14
δεξιός, -ά, -όν	right (as opposed to left)	<i>(cf. dexterity)</i>	54
εὐπρόσδεκτος, -ον	acceptable, welcome		5

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

διδάσκω	I teach	(cf. <i>didactic</i>)	97
διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ	teacher		59
διδασκαλία, -ας, ἡ	teaching, instruction		21
διδαχή, -ῆς, ἡ	teaching		30
<hr/>			
3. δικαιοσύνη, -ῆς, ἡ	righteousness		92
δίκαιος, -α, -ον	righteous, just		79
δικαιόω	I justify		39
δικαίωμα, -ατος, τό	requirement; righteous deed		10
δικαίως	justly		5
ἀδικέω	I do wrong, treat unjustly		28
ἀδικία, -ας, ἡ	wrongdoing, unrighteousness		25
ἄδικος, -ου	unjust		12
ἀντίδικος, -ου, ὁ	opponent		5
ἐκδικέω	I avenge someone		6
ἐκδίκησις, -εως, ἡ	vengeance, punishment		9
καταδικάζω	I condemn		5
<hr/>			
διό	therefore, for this reason		53
διότι	because, therefore		23
<hr/>			
δώδεκα	twelve		75
δέκα	ten	(<i>decade</i>)	24
ένδεκα	eleven		6
δεκατέσσαρες	fourteen		5
<hr/>			
ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ	hope		53
ἐλπίζω	I hope, hope for		31
<hr/>			
ἐντολή, -ῆς, ἡ	commandment, order		67
ἐντέλλομαι	I command, order		15

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ἀνατέλλω	I rise up	9
ἀνατολή, -ῆς, ἡ	rising, east	11

ἐπτά	seven	88
ἑβδόμος, -η, -ου	seventh	9

ἔρωτάω	I ask, request	63
ἐπερωτάω	I ask (a question)	56

4. εὐθύς	immediately	51
εὐθύς, -εῖα, -ύ	straight	8
εὐθέως	immediately	36

ἤδη	now, already	61
δή	indeed, now	5

θεωρέω	I see, perceive	58
θεάομαι	I see, look at	22

ἱμάτιον, -ου, τό	garment	60
ἱματισμός, -ου, ό	clothing	5

κάθημαι	I sit, sit down	91
καθίζω	I sit down, cause to sit down; stay (intrans.)	46
καθέζομαι	I sit	7

κακός, -ή, -όν	evil, bad	50
κακία, -ας, ἡ	wickedness, malice	11
κακόω	I harm, mistreat	6
κακῶς	wickedly, badly	16
ἐγκακέω	I become weary, lose heart	6

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

καρπός, -ου, ὁ	fruit		66
καρποφορέω	I bear fruit		8
ἄκαρπος, -ου	unfruitful		7
—————			
κηρύσσω	I proclaim, preach		61
κήρυγμα, -ατος, τό	proclamation, preaching		9
—————			
κράζω	I cry, call out		56
ἀνακράζω	I cry out		5
—————			
λίθος, -ου, ὁ	stone	(<i>lithography</i>)	59
λιθάζω	I stone (a person)		9
—————			
5. λοιπός, -ή, -όν	remaining, other		55
λείπω	I lack, fall short		6
ἀπολείπω	I leave (behind); I remain		7
ἐγκαταλείπω	I leave behind, forsake		10
καταλείπω	I leave behind		24
—————			
ἀπολύω	I set free, let go, send away		67
λύω	I loose, set free		42
ἀπολύτρωσις, -εως, ἡ	release, redemption		10
ἐκλύομαι	(pass.) I become weary, give out		5
καταλύω	I destroy, abolish		17
παραλύομαι	I am disabled		5
παραλυτικός, -ή, -όν	lame; (as a noun) a paralytic (<i>paralytic</i>)		10
—————			
μᾶλλον	more, rather		81
μάλιστα	most of all, especially		12

<i>μαρτυρέω</i>	I bear witness, testify		76
<i>μαρτυρία, -ας, ἡ</i>	testimony		37
<i>μαρτύριον, -ου, τό</i>	testimony, proof		19
<i>μαρτύρομαι</i>	I testify, affirm		5
<i>μάρτυς, -τυρος, ὁ</i>	witness	<i>(martyr)</i>	35
<i>διαμαρτύρομαι</i>	I solemnly declare		15
<i>ψευδομαρτυρέω</i>	I bear false witness		5
<hr/>			
<i>μέσος, -η, -ου</i>	middle, in the middle	<i>(Mesopotamia)</i>	58
<i>μεσίτης, -ου, ὁ</i>	mediator		6
<hr/>			
6. <i>παιδίον, -ου, τό</i>	infant, young child		52
<i>παῖς, παιδός, ὁ</i>	child	<i>(pediatrician)</i>	24
<i>παιδίσκη, -ης, ἡ</i>	female slave		13
<i>παιδεία, -ας, ἡ</i>	upbringing, training		6
<i>παιδεύω</i>	I bring up, train		13
<i>ἐμπαίζω</i>	I ridicule, mock		13
<hr/>			
<i>πέμπω</i>	I send		79
<i>ἀναπέμπω</i>	I send up		5
<i>μεταπέμπομαι</i>	I send for		9
<i>προπέμπω</i>	I accompany		9
<hr/>			
<i>περιπατέω</i>	I go about, walk around		95
<i>πατέω</i>	I tread		5
<i>καταπατέω</i>	I trample under foot		5
<hr/>			
<i>πίνω</i>	I drink		73
<i>ποτήριον, -ου, τό</i>	a drink	<i>(potable)</i>	31
<i>ποτίζω</i>	I give a drink		15
<i>καταπίνω</i>	I drink down		7

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

πίπτω	I fall		90
ἀναπίπτω	I lie down, recline		12
ἐκπίπτω	I fall off, fall from		10
ἐμπίπτω	I fall in, fall into		7
ἐπιπίπτω	I fall upon		11
παράπτωμα, -ατος, τό	transgression, sin		20
προσπίπτω	I fall down before, fall upon		8
πτῶμα, -ατος, τό	corpse		7
<hr/>			
7. πληρόω	I fill, make full, finish		87
πλήρωμα, -ατος, τό	fullness		17
πλήρης, -ες	full, complete		16
πληθύνω	I increase, multiply		12
πλῆθος, -ους, τό	crowd, multitude	(<i>plethora</i>)	31
ἀναπληρόω	I fill up		6
πίμπλημι	I fill, fulfill		24
ἐμπίμπλημι	I fill, satisfy		5
<hr/>			
πλοῖον, -ου, τό	boat, ship		68
πλοιάριον, -ου, τό	small ship, boat		5
πλέω	I sail		6
<hr/>			
πονηρός, -ά, -όν	wicked, bad		78
πονηρία, -ας, ἡ	wickedness, sinfulness		7
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πούς, ποδός, ὁ	foot	(<i>podiatrist</i>)	93
ὑποπόδιον, -ου, τό	footstool		7
<hr/>			
προσεύχομαι	I pray		86
προσευχή, -ῆς, ἡ	prayer		37

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εὐχόμεαι	I pray		7

πῦρ, πυρός, τό	fire	(pyre)	73
πυρετός, -οῦ, ὁ	fever		6
πυρόομαι	I burn, am inflamed		6

ῥῆμα, -ατος, τό	word, saying; thing, matter	(cf. <i>rhetoric</i>)	68
παρρησία, -ας, ἡ	openness, confidence		31
παρρησιάζομαι	I speak freely, openly		9

σημεῖον, -ου, τό	sign	(semaphore)	77
σημαίνω	I make known, indicate		6

σοφία, -ας, ἡ	wisdom	(philosophy)	51
σοφός, -ῆ, -όν	wise		20

σπείρω	I sow		52
σπέρμα, -ατος, τό	seed	(sperm)	43
σπόρος, -ου, ὁ	seed	(spore)	6

8. τέκνον, -ου, τό	child		99
τεκνίον, -ου, τό	little child		8
τίκτω	I give birth to		18
πρωτότοκος, -ου	first-born		8

τηρέω	I keep, observe		70
παρατηρέω	I watch, observe		6

τρεις, τρία	three	(cf. <i>trinity</i>)	67
τρεις	three times		12
τρίτος, -η, -ου	third		56
τριάντα	thirty		9

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

φέρω	I bear, carry	(cf. <i>fertile</i>)	66
ἀναφέρω	I bring up, take up		10
ἀποφέρω	I carry away		6
διαφέρω	I differ, am superior		13
εἰσφέρω	I bring in		8
ἐκφέρω	I carry out, send out		8
πληροφορέω	I fill, fulfill		6
προσφέρω	I bring to, offer		47
προσφορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	offering, gift		9
συμφέρω	I help, am profitable		15
φορέω	I bear, wear		6
φόρος, -ου, ὁ	tribute, tax		5
φορτίον, -ου, τό	burden, load		6

φοβέομαι	I fear		95
φόβος, -ου, ὁ	fear	(<i>phobia</i>)	47
ἔμφοβος, -ον	afraid		5

φῶς, φωτός, τό	light	(<i>photograph</i>)	73
φωτίζω	I illuminate		11
φωτεινός, -ή, -όν	shining, bright		5

**III. E. Families With One or More Words
Occurring 26–49 Times**

1. ἀγοράζω	I buy		30
ἀγορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	marketplace		11

ἀκάθαρτος, -η, -ον	impure, unclean		32
ἀκαθαρσία, -ας, ἡ	impurity, immorality		10
καθαρίζω	I make clean, purify	(cf. <i>catharsis</i>)	31
καθαρισμός, -οῦ, ὁ	purification		7
καθαρός, -ά, -όν	clean, pure		27

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ἄξιος, -ία, -ον	worthy, fit	(axiom)	41
ἀξιόω	I deem worthy		7
ἀξίως	worthily		6

ἀποκαλύπτω	I reveal	(apocalyptic)	26
ἀποκάλυψις, -εως, ἡ	revelation	(apocalypse)	18
καλύπτω	I cover, hide		8

ἄρνέομαι	I deny		33
ἀπαρνέομαι	I deny		11

ἀσθενέω	I am weak, sick		33
ἀσθένεια, -ας, ἡ	weakness		24
ἀσθενής, -ές	weak, powerless		26

βιβλίον, -ου, τό	book, scroll	(bibliography)	34
βίβλος, -ου, ἡ	book	(Bible)	10

βούλομαι	I wish, desire	(cf. volition)	37
βουλή, -ῆς, ἡ	purpose, counsel		12
βουλεύομαι	I resolve, decide		6
συμβούλιον, -ου, τό	plan, purpose		8

2. γαμέω	I marry	(monogamy)	28
γάμος, -ου, ὁ	marriage		16
γαμίζω	I give in marriage		7

δέω	I bind, tie		43
δεσμός, -οῦ, ὁ	bond, fetter		18
δέσμιος, -ου, ὁ	prisoner		16

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

ὑπόδημα, -ατος, τό	sandal		10
—————			
δείκνυμι ⁴	I point out, show		33
ἐνδείκνυμι	I show, demonstrate	(<i>indication</i>)	11
ἐπιδείκνυμι	I show, point out		7
ὑποδείκνυμι	I show, indicate		6
ὑπόδειγμα, -ατος, τό	example, pattern		6
—————			
διακονέω	I wait at table, serve		37
διακονία, -ας, ἡ	service		34
διάκονος, -ου, ὁ and ἡ	deacon	(<i>deacon</i>)	29
—————			
διώκω	I hasten; I pursue, persecute		45
διωγμός, -οῦ, ὁ	persecution		10
—————			
ἐγγίζω	I come near		42
ἐγγύς	near		31
—————			
ἐλεέω	I have mercy		29
ἔλεος, -ους, τό	mercy, compassion		27
ἐλεημοσύνη, -ης, ἡ	alms		13
—————			
3. ἐνδύω	I clothe	(<i>cf. endue</i>)	27
ἔνδυμα, -ατος, τό	garment, clothing		8
ἐκδύω	I strip, take off		6
δυσμή, -ῆς, ἡ	going down, west		5
—————			

⁴ This word group is closely related to that of *δίκη*, but for pedagogical purposes it is listed separately.

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ἐπεὶ	because, since, for	26
ἐπειδὴ	since, because	10
—————		
ἐπιθυμία, -ας, ἡ	desire, longing	38
ἐπιθυμέω	I desire, long for	16
θυμός, -οῦ, ὁ	anger, wrath	18
ὁμοθυμαδόν	with one mind	11
προθυμία, -ας, ἡ	willingness, goodwill	5
—————		
ἐπιστρέφω	I turn, turn around, turn back	36
ἀναστρέφω	I act, live	9
ἀναστροφή, -ῆς, ἡ	way of life, conduct	13
διαστρέφω	I make crooked, pervert	7
στρέφω	I turn, change (catastrophe)	21
ἀποστρέφω	I turn away, remove	9
ὑποστρέφω	I turn back, return	35
—————		
ἔρημος, -ου	empty, deserted; (as a noun (hermit) [ἡ]) the desert, wilderness	48
ἐρημόμαι	(pass.) I am laid waste	5
—————		
ἐτοιμάζω	I prepare	40
ἔτοιμος, -η, -ου	prepared	17
—————		
ἐχθρός, -ά, -όν	hostile; (as a noun) enemy	32
ἐχθρα, -ας, ἡ	enmity	6
—————		
4. ἡγέομαι	I lead, guide; I think	28
ἡγεμών, -όνος, ὁ	governor, procurator (hegemony)	20
διηγέομαι	I tell, relate	8
ἐξηγέομαι	I explain, interpret (cf. exegesis)	6
—————		

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

<i>θαυμάζω</i>	I wonder, marvel	43
<i>θαυμαστός, -ή, -όν</i>	wonderful, marvelous	6
—————		
<i>θλίψις, -εως, ἡ</i>	affliction, tribulation	45
<i>θλίβω</i>	I afflict, oppress	10
—————		
<i>θυσία, -ας, ἡ</i>	sacrifice, offering	28
<i>θυσιαστήριον,</i> <i>-ου, τό</i>	altar	23
<i>θύω</i>	I sacrifice	14
<i>θυμίαμα, -ατος, τό</i>	incense, incense offering	6
—————		
<i>ιάομαι</i>	I heal	26
<i>ιατρός, -οῦ, ὁ</i>	physician (psychiatrist)	7
—————		
<i>ἰσχυρός, -ά, -όν</i>	strong, powerful	29
<i>ἰσχύς, -ύος, ἡ</i>	strength, power	10
<i>ἰσχύω</i>	I am strong, powerful	28
—————		
<i>καυχάομαι</i>	I boast, glory	37
<i>καύχημα, -ατος,</i> <i>τό</i>	boast, object of boasting	11
<i>καύχησις, -εως, ἡ</i>	boasting	11
—————		
<i>κλαίω</i>	I weep, cry	40
<i>κλαυθμός, -οῦ, ὁ</i>	weeping	9
—————		
5. <i>κρατέω</i>	I take hold of, hold fast	47
<i>κράτος, -ους, τό</i>	power, rule (cf. democracy)	12
<i>κρείττων, -ον</i> <i>and κρείσσω</i>	better	19
—————		

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

λυπέω	I grieve; (pass.) I am sad, grieve	26
λύπη, -ης, ἡ	grief, sorrow, pain	16
περίλυπος, -ου	very sad, deeply sorrowed	5
—————		
μέρος, -ους, τό	part	42
μερίζω	I divide, separate	14
διαμερίζω	I distribute	11
μερίς, -ίδος, ἡ	part, share	5
—————		
μετανοέω	I repent, am converted	34
μετάνοια, -ας, ἡ	repentance, conversion	22
νοέω	I perceive, understand	14 (cf. paranoia)
κατανοέω	I consider	14
νόημα, -ατος, τό	thought, mind, design	6
νοῦς, νοός, ὁ	understanding, mind	24
νουθετέω	I admonish, instruct	8
διάνοια, -ας, ἡ	understanding, mind	12
ἀνόητος, -ου	unintelligent, foolish	6
—————		
μνημεῖον, -ου, τό	grave, tomb	40
μνήμα, -ατος, τό	grave, tomb	8
μνεΐα, -ας, ἡ	remembrance, memory	7 (amnesia)
μνημονεύω	I remember, mention	21
μιμνήσκομαι	I remember	23
ἀναμιμνήσκω	I remind	6
ὑπομιμνήσκω	I remind	7
—————		
ὅμοιος, -α, -ον	like, similar	45
ὁμοίως	likewise, so, similarly	30
ὁμοιόω	I liken, compare	15
ὁμοίωμα, -ατος, τό	likeness, form	6
—————		

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

6. ὀπίσω	behind, back	35
ὀπισθεν	from behind	7

ὀργή, -ῆς, ἡ	anger, indignation	36
ὀργίζομαι	I am angry, indignant	8

ὀφείλω	I owe	35
ὀφειλέτης, -ου, ὁ	debtor	7

πάσχω	I suffer, endure	42
πάθημα, -ατος, τό	suffering (empathy)	16

πειράζω	I test, tempt	38
πειρασμός, -οῦ, ὁ	test, temptation	21

πέντε	five (pentagon)	36
πεντήκοντα	fifty	5
πεντακισχίλιοι	five thousand	6

περισσεύω	I have an abundance, am rich	39
περίσσευμα, -ατος, τό	abundance, fullness	5
περισσός, -ή, -όν	abundant, superfluous	6
περισσότερος, -α, -ου	greater, more	17
περισσοτέρως	far greater, far more, especially	12

περιτομή, -ῆς, ἡ	circumcision	36
περιτέμνω	I circumcise	17

πλανάω	I lead astray, deceive	39
πλάνη, -ης, ἡ	wandering, error, deceit (planet)	10

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

πλάνος, -ον	deceitful; (as a noun) deceiver, impostor	5
—————		
πλούσιος, -ία, -ον	rich	28
πλούτος, -ου, ό	riches	(plutocracy) 22
πλουτέω	I am rich, become rich	12
—————		
7. πράσσω	I do, accomplish	39
πράξις, -εως, ή	acting, deed	(practical) 6
πράγμα, -ατος, τό	deed, thing	(pragmatic) 11
—————		
πρό	(with gen.) before, in front of	(prologue) 47
πρότερος, -α, -ον	earlier, former	(prototype) 11
—————		
σκανδαλίζω	I cause to fall	(scandalize) 29
σκάνδαλον, -ου, τό	that which gives offense, temptation to sin	(scandal) 15
—————		
σκότος, -ους, τό	darkness	31
σκοτία, -ας, ή	darkness	16
σκοτίζομαι	I am/become dark	5
—————		
σταυρώω	I crucify	46
σταυρός, -οῦ, ό	cross	27
συσταυρώω	I crucify with	5
—————		
στρατιώτης, -ου, ό	soldier	26
στράτευμα, -ατος, τό	army	8
στρατεύομαι	I serve in the army	7

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

στρατηγός, -οῦ, ὁ	praetor, captain	(strategy)	10
<hr/>			
τέλος, -ους, τό	end		40
τελέω	I finish, carry out		28
τέλειος, -α, -ον	complete, perfect		19
τελειόω	I complete, perfect		23
τελευτάω	I die		13
ἐπιτελέω	I end, complete		10
συντελέω	I complete, fulfill		6
συντέλεια, -ας, ἡ	completion, close		6
<hr/>			
τέσσαρες	four		30
τεσσαράκοντα	forty		15
τέταρτος, -η, -ον	fourth		10
τετρακισχίλιοι	four thousand		5
εἴκοσιτέσσαρες	twenty-four		6
<hr/>			
8. τιμή, -ῆς, ἡ	price, value, honor		41
τίμιος, -α, -ον	valuable, precious		13
τιμάω	I honor	(Timothy)	21
ἀτιμάζω	I dishonor		7
ἀτιμία, -ας, ἡ	dishonor		7
ἐπιτιμάω	I rebuke, reprove		29
ἐντιμος, -ον	honored, valuable		5
<hr/>			
ὑποτάσσω	I subject, subordinate		38
τάσσω	I place, order		8
τάξις, -εως, ἡ	order	(syntax)	9
ἀντιτάσσομαι	I oppose		5
ἀποτάσσομαι	I say farewell, leave		6
διατάσσω	I order, direct		16
ἐπιτάσσω	I order		10
ἐπιταγή, -ῆς, ἡ	order		7
προστάσσω	I order		7
<hr/>			

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

φανερῶ	I reveal, make known		49
φαίνω	I shine; (mid.) I appear, become visible	(<i>phantom</i>)	31
φανερός, -ά, -όν	visible, clear		18
ἀφανίζω	I make invisible, unrecognizable		5
ἐμφανίζω	I reveal, make known		10
ἐπιφάνεια, -ας, ἡ	appearance, appearing	(<i>epiphany</i>)	6
—————			
φεύγω	I flee	(<i>fugitive</i>)	29
ἐκφεύγω	I escape		8
—————			
φίλος, -η, -ον	beloved, loving; (as a noun) friend	(<i>philosophy</i>)	29
φιλέω	I love, like; I kiss		25
φίλημα, -ατος, τό	a kiss		7
καταφιλέω	I kiss		6
φιλαδελφία, -ας, ἡ	love of brother or sister	(<i>Philadelphia, PA</i>)	6
—————			
9. φρονέω	I think		26
φρόνιμος, -ον	sensible, thoughtful		14
ἄφρων, -ον	foolish, ignorant		11
εὐφραίνω	I gladden; (pass.) I am glad		14
καταφρονέω	I despise, scorn		9
σωφρονέω	I am of sound mind		6
—————			
φυλακή, -ῆς, ἡ	watch, guard	(<i>prophylactic</i>)	47
φυλάσσω	I watch, guard		31
γαζοφυλακεῖον, -ου, τό	treasure room, treasury		5
—————			
φυλή, -ῆς, ἡ	tribe, nation	(<i>phylum</i>)	31
φύσις, -εως, ἡ	nature		14
φυτεύω	I plant		11
—————			

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

χρεία, -ας, ἡ	need, necessity		49
χράομαι	I use		11
χρήζω	I need		5
χρῆμα, -ατος, τό	property, money		6
χρηματίζω	I reveal; I bear a name		9
χρηστός, -ή, -όν	useful, good		7
χρηστότης, -ητος, ἡ	goodness, usefulness		10
παραχρῆμα	immediately		18
—————			
χρόνος, -ου, ὁ	time	(chronicle)	54
χρονίζω	I take time, delay		5
—————			
χώρα, -ας, ἡ	country, land		28
χωρέω	I make room, contain		10
χωρίου, -ου, τό	place, land, field		10
—————			
χωρίς	without, apart from		41
χωρίζω	I divide, separate		13

**III. F. Families With One or More Words
Occurring 10–25 Times**

1. ἀγαλλιάω	I exult, am glad		11
ἀγαλλίασις, -εως, ἡ	exultation, joy		5
—————			
ἀμπελών, -ῶνος, ὁ	vineyard		23
ἄμπελος, -ου, ἡ	vine		9
—————			
ἀνά	(with acc.) up; (with numbers) each, apiece		13
ἄνωθεν	from above, again		13

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ἄνω	above, upward	9
ἐπάνω	above, over	19
—————		
ἀνάγκη, -ης, ἡ	necessity, distress	18
ἀναγκάζω	I compel	9
ἀναγκαῖος, -α, -ον	necessary	8
—————		
ἀναιρέω	I take away, destroy	24
ἀφαιρέω	I take away	10
ἐξαιρέω	I take out; (mid.) I free	8
καθαιρέω	I tear down, destroy	9
αἵρεσις, -εως, ἡ	party, dissension (<i>heresy</i>)	9
—————		
ἀναχωρέω	I go away, take refuge	14
περίχωρος, -ου	neighboring; (as a noun) neighborhood	9
—————		
ἅπαξ	once	14
ἐφάπαξ	once for all	5
—————		
ἄργυριον, -ου, τό	silver (<i>Argentina</i>)	20
ἄργυρος, -ου, τό	silver	5
—————		
ἀρέσκω	I please	17
εὐάρεστος, -ον	pleasing, acceptable	9
—————		
2. ἀρπάζω	I seize, steal	14
ἄρπαξ, -αγος	rapacious; (as a noun) robber	5
—————		
ἀστήρ, -έρος, ὁ	star (<i>astronomy</i>)	24
ἀστραπή, -ῆς, ἡ	lightning	9

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

<i>βασανίζω</i>	I torture, torment		12
<i>βασανισμός,</i> <i>-ού, ό</i>	torture, tormenting		6
<i>βοάω</i>	I call, shout		12
<i>βοηθέω</i>	I aid, help		8
<i>βρώμα, -ατος,</i> <i>τό</i>	food		17
<i>βρώσις, -εως, ή</i>	eating, rust, food		11
<i>γέμω</i>	I am full		11
<i>γεμίζω</i>	I fill		8
<i>γόνυ, -ατος, τό</i>	knee		12
<i>γωνία, -ας, ή</i>	corner	(trigonometry)	9
<i>δεύτε</i>	come (on)!		12
<i>δεύρο</i>	come, come here		9
<i>έκκόπτω</i>	I cut off, cut down		10
<i>άποκόπτω</i>	I cut off		6
<i>έγκόπτω</i>	I hinder, thwart		5
<i>κόπτω</i>	I cut		8
<i>προκόπτω</i>	I progress		6
<i>προσκόπτω</i>	I take offense at		8
<i>πρόσκομμα,</i> <i>-ατος, τό</i>	stumbling, offense		6
3. έκτος, -η, -ου	sixth		14
<i>έξ</i>	six	(six)	10
<i>έξήκοντα</i>	sixty		6

$\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\chi\acute{\epsilon}\omega$	I pour out	16
$\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\chi\acute{\upsilon}\nu\eta\mu\alpha\iota$	I pour out	11
<hr/>		
$\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\alpha\acute{\iota}\alpha, -\alpha\varsigma, \acute{\eta}$	olive tree	13
$\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\alpha\iota\omicron\nu, -\omicron\nu, \tau\acute{o}$	oil	11
<hr/>		
$\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\epsilon\acute{\upsilon}\theta\epsilon\rho\omicron\varsigma, -\acute{\epsilon}\rho\alpha, -\omicron\nu$	free	23
$\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\theta\epsilon\rho\acute{\iota}\alpha, -\alpha\varsigma, \acute{\eta}$	freedom	11
$\acute{\epsilon}\lambda\epsilon\upsilon\theta\epsilon\rho\acute{\omega}$	I free, set free	7
<hr/>		
$\acute{\epsilon}\nu\tau\epsilon\acute{\upsilon}\theta\epsilon\nu$	from here	10
$\acute{\epsilon}\nu\theta\acute{\alpha}\delta\epsilon$	here	8
<hr/>		
$\acute{\epsilon}\pi\alpha\iota\nu\omicron\varsigma, -\omicron\nu, \acute{o}$	praise	11
$\acute{\epsilon}\pi\alpha\iota\nu\acute{\epsilon}\omega$	I praise	6
$\alpha\acute{\iota}\nu\acute{\epsilon}\omega$	I praise	8
<hr/>		
$\acute{\epsilon}\pi\alpha\acute{\upsilon}\rho\iota\omicron\nu$	tomorrow	17
$\alpha\acute{\upsilon}\rho\iota\omicron\nu$	tomorrow	14
<hr/>		
$\acute{\epsilon}\pi\epsilon\iota\tau\alpha$	then	16
$\acute{\epsilon}\tau\acute{\iota}$	then, next	15
<hr/>		
$\acute{\epsilon}\pi\iota\sigma\acute{\kappa}\acute{\epsilon}\pi\tau\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$	I oversee, care for	11
$\acute{\epsilon}\pi\acute{\iota}\sigma\kappa\omicron\pi\omicron\varsigma, -\omicron\nu, \acute{o}$	overseer, bishop	5
$\sigma\kappa\omicron\pi\acute{\epsilon}\omega$	I look out for, notice	6
<hr/>		
$\acute{\epsilon}\pi\iota\tau\rho\acute{\epsilon}\pi\omega$	I permit	18
$\acute{\epsilon}\kappa\tau\rho\acute{\epsilon}\pi\omicron\mu\alpha\iota$	I turn, turn away	5
$\acute{\epsilon}\nu\tau\rho\acute{\epsilon}\pi\omega$	I shame; (mid.) I respect	9
$\tau\rho\acute{o}\pi\omicron\varsigma, -\omicron\nu, \acute{o}$	manner, kind	13

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

εὐσέβεια, -ας, ἡ	piety, godliness		15
σέβομαι	I worship		10
ἀσέβεια, -ας, ἡ	ungodliness, impiety		6
ἀσεβής, -ές	godless, impious		9
<hr/>			
4. ζῆλος, -ου, ὁ and ζήλος, -ους, τό	zeal, jealousy	(zeal)	16
ζηλόω	I am zealous, jealous		11
ζηλωτής, -οῦ, ὁ	zealot	(zealot)	8
<hr/>			
ζύμη, -ης, ἡ	yeast, leaven	(enzyme)	13
ἄζυμος, -ου	unleavened		9
<hr/>			
θάπτω	I bury		11
τάφος, -ου, ὁ	grave, tomb	(epitaph)	7
<hr/>			
θεμέλιος, -ου, ὁ	foundation		15
θεμέλιον, -ου, τό	foundation		11
θεμελιόω	I lay a foundation		5
<hr/>			
θερίζω	I harvest		21
θερισμός, -οῦ, ὁ	harvest		13
<hr/>			
θησαυρός, -οῦ, ὁ	treasure	(thesaurus)	17
θησαυρίζω	I store up		8
<hr/>			
καίω	I burn		12
κατακαίω	I burn down, consume		12

<i>καταισχύνω</i>	I put to shame, dishonor	13
<i>αἰσχύνομαι</i>	I am ashamed	5
<i>αἰσχύνη, -ης, ἡ</i>	shame	6
<i>ἐπαισχύνομαι</i>	I am ashamed	11
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>		
<i>καταντάω</i>	I come to, approach	13
<i>συναντάω</i>	I meet, happen	6
<i>ὑπαντάω</i>	I meet, fight, oppose	10
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>		
<i>κατηγορέω</i>	I accuse	(cf. <i>categorical</i>) 23
<i>κατήγορος, -ου, ὁ</i>	accuser	5
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>		
<i>κείμαι</i>	I lie, recline	24
<i>ἀνάκειμαι</i>	I lie, recline	14
<i>συνανάκειμαι</i>	I recline with	7
<i>ἀντίκειμαι</i>	I am opposed	8
<i>ἐπίκειμαι</i>	I lie upon, press upon	7
<i>κατάκειμαι</i>	I lie down	12
<i>κοιμάομαι</i>	I sleep, fall asleep, die	(cemetery) 18
<i>περίκειμαι</i>	I lie around; I wear	5
<i>πρόκειμαι</i>	I lie before, am present	5
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>		
5. <i>κενός, -ή, -όν</i>	empty	18
<i>κενόω</i>	I empty	5
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>		
<i>κλάω</i>	I break	14
<i>κλάσμα, -ατος, τό</i>	fragment	9
<i>κλάδος, -ου, ὁ</i>	branch	11
<hr style="width: 20%; margin: 10px auto;"/>		
<i>κλείω</i>	I shut, lock	16
<i>κλείς, -δός, ἡ</i>	key	6

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

κλέπτης, -ου, ὁ	thief	(kleptomaniac)	16
κλέπτω	I steal		13
κληρονομέω	I inherit, acquire		18
κληρονομία, -ας, ἡ	inheritance, possession		14
κληρονόμος, -ου, ὁ	heir		15
κληῆρος, -ου, ὁ	lot, share		11
κοινωνία, -ας, ἡ	communion, fellowship, participation		19
κοινωνέω	I share, participate		8
κοινωνός, -οῦ, ὁ and ἡ	companion, partner		10
κοινός, -ή, -όν	communal, common	(Koine Greek)	14
κοινώω	I make common, defile		14
κοπιάω	I work		23
κόπος, -ου, ὁ	trouble, work		18
εὐκοπώτερος, -ου	easier		7
κρύπτω	I hide		19
κρυπτός, -ή, -όν	hidden, secret	(crypt)	17
κτίσις, -εως, ἡ	creation, creature		19
κτίζω	I create		15
λατρεύω	I serve	(cf. idolater)	21
λατρεία, -ας, ἡ	service, worship		5
λύχνος, -ου, ὁ	lamp		14
λυχνία, -ας, ἡ	lampstand		12

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

6. μακροθυμία, -ας, ἡ	patience, steadfastness		14
μακροθυμέω	I wait patiently		10
μακράν	far away		10
μακρόθεν	from far away		14
μακρός, -ά, -όν	long		5

μέλει	it is a care		10
μεταμέλομαι	I regret, repent		6

μεριμνάω	I am anxious; I care for		19
μέριμνα, -ης, ἡ	anxiety, care		6

μέτρον, -ου, τό	measure	(metric)	14
μετρέω	I measure		11

μοιχεύω	I commit adultery		15
μοιχαλίσ, -ίδος, ἡ	adulteress		7

μωρός, -ά, -όν	foolish, stupid	(moron)	12
μωρία, -ας, ἡ	foolishness		5

νέος, -α, -ου	new, young	(neoclassical)	24
νεανίσκος, -ου, ὁ	youth, young man		11

νηστεύω	I fast		20
νηστεία, -ας, ἡ	fasting		6

νυμφίος, -ου, ὁ	bridegroom		16
νύμφη, -ης, ἡ	bride	(nymph)	8

ξένος, -η, -ου	strange, foreign		14
ξενίζω	I entertain; I surprise		10

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

ξηραίνω	I dry, dry up		15
ξηρός, -ά, -όν	dry	(xerography)	8
ὄριον, -ου, τό	region		12
ὀρίζω	I determine, appoint	(horizon)	8
προορίζω	I predestine		6
7. παλαιός, -ά, -όν	old	(paleolithic)	19
πάλαι	long ago, for a long time		7
παύω	I cease	(pause)	15
ἀναπαύω	I give rest, refresh		12
ἀνάπαυσις, -εως, ἡ	rest, resting place		5
κατάπαυσις, -εως, ἡ	rest, resting place		9
πενθέω	I grieve, mourn		10
πένθος, -ους, τό	grief, mourning		5
πέραν	across		23
διαπεράω	I cross over		6
πετεινόν, -οῦ, τό	bird		14
πέτομαι	I fly		5
πλεονεξία, -ας, ἡ	greediness, covetousness		10
πλεονάζω	I am/become more; I increase		9
πλεονεκτέω	I take advantage of, outwit		5

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

πληγή, -ῆς, ἡ	blow, wound	<i>(plague)</i>	22
ἐκπλήσσομαι	I am amazed, overwhelmed		13
—————			
ποιμήν,	shepherd		18
-ένος, ὁ			
ποιμαίνω	I tend, pasture		11
ποίμνη, -ης, ἡ	flock		5
ποίμνιον, -ου, τό	flock		5
—————			
πόλεμος, -ου, ὁ	war	<i>(polemics)</i>	18
πολεμέω	I make war		7
—————			
πορνεία, -ας, ἡ	prostitution, unchastity	<i>(pornography)</i>	25
πορνεύω	I practice prostitution, am sexually immoral		8
πόρνη, -ης, ἡ	prostitute		12
πόρνος, -ου, ὁ	a sexually immoral person		10
—————			
8. πυλών, -ῶνος,	gate, gateway		18
ὁ			
πύλη, -ης, ἡ	gate, door		10
—————			
σαλπίζω	I trumpet		12
σάλπιγξ, -ιγγος, ἡ	trumpet		11
—————			
σεισμός, -οῦ, ὁ	shaking, earthquake	<i>(seismic)</i>	14
σείω	I shake, agitate		5
—————			
σκεῦος, -ους, τό	vessel, jar		23
κατασκευάζω	I prepare, furnish		11
παρασκευή, -ῆς, ἡ	preparation		6
—————			

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

σκηνή, -ῆς, ἡ	tent, dwelling, tabernacle	(<i>scene</i>)	20
σκηνόω	I live, dwell		5
—————			
σπλαγχνίζομαι	I feel sympathy for		12
σπλάγχνον, -ου, τό	heart; love, sympathy		11
—————			
9. σπουδή, -ῆς, ἡ	haste; eagerness		12
σπουδάζω	I hasten; I am eager		11
σπεύδω	I hasten		6
—————			
σφραγίς, -ίδος, ἡ	seal		16
σφραγίζω	I seal		15
—————			
σχίζω	I split, divide	(<i>schizophrenia</i>)	11
σχίσμα, -ατος, τό	split, division	(<i>schism</i>)	8
—————			
ταπεινόω	I make low, humble		14
ταπεινός, -ή, -όν	lowly, humble		8
ταπεινοφροσύνη, -ης, ἡ	humility		7
—————			
ταχέως	quickly		15
τάχος, -ους, τό	speed, quickness		8
ταχύς, -εῖα, -ύ	quick		13
—————			
τροφή, -ῆς, ἡ	food		16
τρέφω	I feed, support		9
—————			
τυγχάνω	I meet, happen		12
ἐντυγχάνω	I appeal to		5
ἐπιτυγχάνω	I obtain, attain to		5

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

τύπος, -ου, ὁ	image, copy	(<i>type</i>)	15
τύπτω	I strike, beat		13
—————			
ὑγιαίνω	I am healthy, sound	(<i>cf. hygiene</i>)	12
ὑγιής, -ές	healthy, sound		12
—————			
10. ὑστερέω	I am in need, fail; (pass.) I lack		16
ὑστέρημα, -ατος, τό	need		9
ὑστερος, -α, -ου	second, later, finally		12
—————			
ὑψώω	I lift up		20
ὑψηλός, -ή, -όν	high		11
ὑψιστος, -η, -ου	highest, most exalted		13
ὑψος, -ους, τό	height		6
—————			
φονεύω	I murder, kill		12
φόνος, -ου, ὁ	murder, killing		9
φονεύς, -έως, ὁ	murderer		7
—————			
χιλιάς, -άδος, ἡ	(a group of) a thousand		23
χίλιοι, -αι, -α	thousands		8
—————			
χορτάζω	I feed, fill; (pass.) I eat my fill		16
χόρτος, -ου, ὁ	grass, hay		15
—————			
χρυσοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν	golden	(<i>chrysanthemum</i>)	18
χρυσίου, -ου, τό	gold		12
χρυσός, -οῦ, ὁ	gold		10
—————			

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

ψεύδομαι	I lie	(<i>pseudonym</i>)	12
ψεῦδος, -ους, τό	lie		10
ψεύστης, -ου, ό	liar		10
ψευδοπροφήτης, -ου, ό	false prophet	(<i>prophet</i>)	11

**III. G. Families With One or More Words
Occurring 5–9 Times**

1. ἅγιος, -ή, -όν	pure, holy		8
ἀγνίζω	I purify		7
—————			
ἀγωνίζομαι	I struggle, fight		8
ἀγών, -ώνος, ό	contest, fight	(<i>cf. agony</i>)	6
—————			
ἅλας, -ατος, τό	salt	(<i>halite</i>)	8
ἄλιεύς, -έως, ό	fisherman		5
—————			
ἀλείφω	I anoint		9
ἐξαιείφω	I wipe away, remove		5
—————			
ἄμωμος, -ον	unblemished, blameless		8
ἄμεμπτος, -ον	blameless, faultless		5
—————			
ἀπάτη, -ης, ἡ	deception, deceitfulness		7
ἐξαπατάω	I deceive, cheat		6
—————			
βαρέω	I weigh down, burden	(<i>barometer</i>)	6
βάρος, -ους, τό	weight, burden		6
βαρύνς, -εία, -ύ	heavy		6
—————			
διαρ(ρ)ήγνυμι	I tear, break		5
οἱ διαρήσσω			
ρήγνυμι	I tear, break		7

διασκορπίζω	I scatter, disperse	9
σκορπίζω	I scatter, distribute	5
σκορπίος, -ου, ὁ	scorpion	5
—————		
διατρίβω	I spend; I stay	9
συντρίβω	I shatter, break	7
—————		
ἐνάντιος, -α, -ον	against, opposed, hostile	8
ἐναντίον	before, in the sight of	8
κατέναντι	opposite; before	8
ἀπέναντι	opposite, against	5
—————		
ἐπιλανθάνομαι	I forget	8
λανθάνω	I am hidden	6
—————		
ἔρις, -ιδος, ἡ	strife, discord	9
ἐριθεία, -ας, ἡ	strife; selfishness	7
—————		
2. ζώνη, -ης, ἡ	belt, girdle	8
περιζώννυμι	I gird about	6
—————		
ἡδέως	gladly	5
ἡδονή, -ῆς, ἡ	pleasure, lust	5
—————		
θαρσέω	I am courageous, cheerful	7
θαρρέω	I am confident, courageous	6
—————		
θηλάζω	I give suck, nurse	5
θηλυξ, -εια, -υ	female; (as a noun) woman	5
—————		
κατάρα, -ας, ἡ	curse	6

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

καταράομαι	I curse		5
—————			
κλίνη, -ης, ἥ	bed, couch	(cf. <i>recline</i>)	9
κλίνω	I incline, bow; I decline		7
ἀνακλίνω	I cause to lie down; (pass.) I lie down		6
κατακλίνω	I cause to lie down; (pass.) I lie down		5
πρωτοκλισία, -ας, ἥ	the place of honor		5
—————			
κόκκος, -ου, ὁ	seed, grain		7
κόκκινος, -η, -ου	red, scarlet		6
—————			
κραυγάζω	I cry out, shout		9
κραυγή, -ῆς, ἥ	cry, shout		6
—————			
λαμπάς, -άδος, ἥ	torch, lamp	(<i>lamp</i>)	9
λαμπρός, -ά, -όν	bright, shining		9
λάμπω	I shine, shine out		7
—————			
μαστιγώω	I whip, scourge		7
μάστιξ, -ιγος, ἥ	scourging, torment		6
—————			
3. μεθερμηνεύω	I translate	(cf. <i>hermeneutics</i>)	8
διερμηνεύω	I explain, translate		6
—————			
μετασχηματίζω	I transform		5
εὐσχήμων, -ον	prominent, of high repute		5
—————			
ὀκτώ	eight	(<i>octopus</i>)	6
ὄγδοος, -η, -ον	eighth		5

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ὀνειδίζω	I reproach, insult	9
ὀνειδισμός, -οῦ, ὁ	reproach, insult	5
<hr/>		
ὀξύς, -εἶα, -ύ	sharp	8
ὄξος, -ους, τό	sour wine, vinegar	6
<hr/>		
σκιά, -ᾶς, ἡ	shade, shadow	7
ἐπισκιάζω	I overshadow, cover	5
<hr/>		
σκληρύνω	I harden	(multiple sclerosis) 6
σκληρός, -ά, -όν	hard, difficult	5
<hr/>		
στοιχείου, -ου, τό	element; heavenly body	7
στοιχέω	I hold to, follow	5
<hr/>		
φθείρω	I destroy, ruin	9
φθαρτός, -ή, -όν	perishable, corruptible	6
ἄφθαρτος, -η, -ον	imperishable, incorruptible	8
ἀφθαρσία, -ας, ἡ	incorruptibility, immortality	7
διαφθείρω	I destroy, ruin	6
διαφθορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	destruction, corruption	6
φθορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	destruction	9
<hr/>		
χρίω	I anoint	(christen) 5
ἀντίχριστος, -ου, ὁ	antichrist ⁵	(antichrist) 5
<hr/>		
ψαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ	song of praise, psalm	(psalm) 7
ψάλλω	I sing	5

⁵ Note that the proper noun Χριστός, “Messiah, Christ,” is also a member of this word family.

Vocabulary Listed by Frequency and Cognate

ὠδή, -ῆς, ἡ	song	(<i>ode</i>)	7
ᾄδω	I sing		5

Part Four

New Testament Greek Vocabulary without Cognate, Listed by Frequency

IV. A. Words Occurring 400 or More Times

ἀπό	(with gen.) from, away from	(apostasy)	646
γάρ	for		1042
δέ	but, and (frequently untranslated)		2801
διά	(with gen.) through; (with acc.) because of, for the sake of	(diameter)	668
ἐν	(with dat.) in	(cf. in)	2757
ἐπί	(with gen.) over, upon; (with dat.) on, in; (with acc.) on, against	(epigraph)	891
θεός, -οῦ, ὁ	God, god	(theology)	1318
οὖν	therefore, then		501

IV. B. Words Occurring 155–399 Times

ἀνήρ, -δρος, ὁ	man	(android)	216
γυνή, -αικός, ἡ	woman	(gynecologist)	215
ἔθνος, -ους, τό	nation, the Gentiles	(ethnic)	162
εἷς, μία, ἓν ¹	one		346
εὕρισκω	I find, discover	(heuristic)	176
ἢ	or, either		344
καρδία, -ας, ἡ	heart	(cardiologist)	157
ὄχλος, -ου, ὁ	multitude		175
παρά	(with gen.) from; (with dat.) at, by; (with acc.) by, near	(parasite)	194

¹ These three gender-forms of “one” are in reality three separate words, as can readily be seen from their different forms. Each has its own cognates, e.g., οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν, respectively. They are shown together here to aid memorization.

Vocabulary Without Cognate, Listed by Frequency

περί	(with gen.) about, concerning; (with acc.) around, near	(<i>perimeter</i>)	333
πόλις, -εως, ἡ	city	(<i>politics</i>)	164
πρῶτος, -η, -ου	first	(<i>prototype</i>)	156
τέ	and		215
χείρ, χειρός, ἡ	hand		178

IV. C. Words Occurring 100–154 Times

ἀμήν	so let it be, truly, amen	(<i>amen</i>)	130
ἕως	until		146
λαός, -οῦ, ὁ	people	(cf. <i>laity</i>)	142
μέλλω	I am about to, intend		109
μόνος, -η, -ου	only, alone	(<i>monotone</i>)	115
νεκρός, -ά, -όν	dead	(<i>necrology</i>)	128
ὅλος, -η, -ου	whole, complete	(<i>hologram</i>)	110
πάλιν	again		141
σύν	(with dat.) with	(<i>syntax</i>)	128
σῶμα, -ατος, τό	body	(<i>psychosomatic</i>)	142
ὑπέρ	(with gen.) on behalf of; (with acc.) above	(<i>hyperactive</i>)	150
ώρα, -ας, ἡ	hour	(<i>horoscope</i>)	106

IV. D. Words Occurring 50–99 Times

αἷμα, -ατος, τό	blood	(<i>hemoglobin</i>)	97
ἀκολουθέω	I follow	(<i>acolyte</i>)	90
ἀποκτείνω	I kill		74
ἄρτος, -ου, ὁ	bread		97
γλῶσσα, -ης, ἡ	tongue, language	(<i>glossolalia</i>)	50
εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ	peace	(<i>irenic</i>)	92
ἕκαστος, -η, -ου	each, every		82
ἔσχατος, -η, -ου	last	(<i>eschatology</i>)	52
ἕτερος, -α, -ου	other, another, different	(<i>heterosexual</i>)	99
ἔτι	yet, still		93
θάλασσα, -ης, ἡ	sea		91
θρόνος, -ου, ὁ	throne	(<i>throne</i>)	62
καιρός, -οῦ, ὁ	time, right time		86

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

κεφαλή, -ῆς, ἡ	head	(encephalitis)	75
μακάριος, -α, -ου	blessed, happy		50
μήτηρ, -τρός, ἡ	mother	(maternal)	83
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night	(cf. nocturnal)	61
ὄρος, -ους, τό	mountain, hill		63
πρεσβύτερος, -α, -ου	old; (as a noun) elder	(Presbyterian)	66
προσκυνέω	I worship		60
σάββατον, -ου, τό	Sabbath, week	(Sabbath)	68
στόμα, -ατος, τό	mouth	(stomach)	78
τόπος, -ου, ὁ	place	(topography)	94
τυφλός, -ή, -όν	blind		50
ὑδωρ, -ατος, τό	water	(hydroelectric)	78

IV. E. Words Occurring 26–49 Times

1. ἀγρός, -οῦ, ὁ	field, farm		37
ἄνεμος, -ου, ὁ	wind		31
ἄπτω	I kindle; I touch, hold		39
ἄρα	so, then		49
ἄρνιον, -ου, τό	sheep, lamb		30
ἄρτι	now, just		36
ἄχρι	until		49
βαστάζω	I bear		27
γέ	(usually untranslatable particle, emphasizing the word it follows)		28
ἔτος, -ους, τό	year		49
ἦκω	I have come, am present		26
ἥλιος, -ου, ὁ	sun		32
θεραπεύω	I care for, heal	(therapeutic)	43
θηρίον, -ου, τό	animal		46
θυγάτηρ, -τρός, ἡ	daughter	(cf. daughter)	28
θύρα, -ας, ἡ	door	(cf. door)	39
ἰκανός, -ή, -όν	sufficient, large		39
καινός, -ή, -όν	new		42

Vocabulary Without Cognate, Listed by Frequency

κελεύω	I command, urge		26
κώμη, -ης, ἡ	village		27
2. μάχαιρα, -ης, ἡ	sword		29
μέλος, -ους, τό	member, part		34
μικρός, -ά, -όν	small	(<i>microbe</i>)	46
μισέω	I hate	(<i>misanthrope</i>)	40
μισθός, -οῦ, ὁ	wages		29
μυστήριον, -ου, τό	mystery, secret rites	(<i>mystery</i>)	28
ναί	yes, indeed		33
ναός, -οῦ, ὁ	temple		45
νικάω	I conquer		28
οἶνος, -ου, ὁ	wine	(<i>cf. wine</i>)	34
ὀλίγος, -η, -ον	few, little	(<i>oligarchy</i>)	41
ὀμνύω/ὄμνυμι	I swear, take an oath		26
οὐαί	woe, alas		47
οὖς, ὠτός, τό	ear		37
πλήν	but, except		31
πρόβατον, -ου, τό	sheep		39
πτωχός, -ή, -όν	poor		34
χήρα, -ας, ἡ	widow		27

IV. F. Words Occurring 10–25 Times

1. ἄκανθα, -ης, ἡ	thorn-plant		14
ἀκροβυστία, -ας, ἡ	uncircumcision, the Gentiles		20
ἀλέκτωρ, -ορος, ὁ	cock, rooster		12
ἄλυσις, -εως, ἡ	chain		11
ἅμα	together		10
ἀμφότεροι, -αι, -α	both, all		14
ἀντί	(with gen.) in place of, for	(<i>antichrist</i>)	22
ἀριθμός, -οῦ, ὁ	number	(<i>arithmetic</i>)	18
ἀσέλγεια, -ας, ἡ	licentiousness, sensuality		10
ἄσκός, -οῦ, ὁ	wine-skin		12

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

ἀτενίζω	I look intently, gaze		14
αὐλή, -ῆς, ἡ	courtyard, court		12
αὐξάνω	I grow, increase		23
ἀφορίζω	I separate	(<i>aphorism</i>)	10
βίος, -ου, ὁ	life	(<i>biology</i>)	10
βρουτή, -ῆς, ἡ	thunder	(<i>brontosaurus</i>)	12
γέεννα, -ης, ἡ	Gehenna, hell	(<i>gehenna</i>)	12
γεύομαι	I taste; I come to know		15
γυμνός, -ή, -όν	naked	(<i>gymnasium</i>)	15
δάκρυον -ου, τό	tear		10
δεῖπνον, -ου, τό	dinner, supper		16
δένδρον, -ου, τό	tree	(<i>rhododendron</i>)	25
δέρω	I beat		15
δεσπότης, -ου, ὁ	lord, master	(<i>despot</i>)	10
δηάριον, -ου, τό	denarius	(<i>denarius</i>)	16
δίκτυον, -ου, τό	net		12
διψάω	I thirst		16
δόλος, -ου, ὁ	deceit		11
δράκων, -οντος, ὁ	dragon	(<i>dragon</i>)	13
2. εἶω	I permit; I let go, leave alone		11
ἔθος, -ους, τό	custom, law	(<i>ethic</i>)	12
εἰκών -όνος, ἡ	image	(<i>icon</i>)	23
ἑκατόν	one hundred		11
ἐκτείνω	I extend		16
ἐλάχιστος, -ίστη, -ιστον	smallest, least		14
ἐλέγχω	I expose, convict, convince		17
ἔνατος, -η, -ον	ninth		10
ἐνεκεν or ἔνεκα	(with gen.) because of, for the sake of		19
ἐνιαυτός, -οῦ, ὁ	year		14
ἐνοχος, -ον	liable, guilty		10
ἐπίσταμαι	I know, understand		14
θρίξ, τριχός, ἡ	hair		15
ἵππος, -ου, ὁ	horse	(<i>hippopotamus</i>)	17
ἰχθύς, -ύος, ὁ	fish		20

Vocabulary Without Cognate, Listed by Frequency

καθάπερ	as, just as		13
καθεύδω	I sleep		22
κάλαμος, -ου, ό	reed		12
καπνός, -ου, ό	smoke		13
καταρτίζω	I mend, fit, perfect		13
κέρας, -ατος, τό	horn	(triceratops)	11
κερδαίνω	I gain		17
κοιλία, -ας, ή	womb, belly		22
κολλάομαι	I cling to, join		12
κομίζω	I receive		10
κράβαττος, -ου, ό	mattress, bed		11
κωλύω	I hinder, forbid		23
κωφός, -ή, -όν	mute, deaf		14
λευκός, -ή, -όν	white	(leukemia)	25
ληστής, -ου, ό	robber		15
λίαν	very (much)		12
λίμνη, -ης, ή	lake		11
λιμός, -ου, ή	hunger, famine		12
3. μέχρι	until		17
μήν, μηνός, ό	month	(menopause)	18
μύρον, -ου, τό	ointment, perfume	(myrrh)	14
νεφέλη, -ης, ή	cloud		25
νήπιος, -ία, -ιον	infant, minor		15
νίπτω	I wash		17
νόσος, -ου, ή	disease, illness		11
ξύλον, -ου, τό	wood, tree; cross	(xylophone)	20
όδούς, όδόντος, ό	tooth	(orthodontist)	12
όρκος, -ου, ό	oath		10
όφεις, -εως, ό	snake, serpent		14
όψία, -ας, ή	evening		14
παρθένος, -ου, ή and ό	virgin	(the Parthenon)	15
πατάσσω	I strike		10
πεινάω	I hunger		23
περιστερά, -άς, ή	pigeon, dove		10

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

πέτρα, -ας, ἡ	rock, stone	(Peter)	15
πηγή, -ῆς, ἡ	spring, fountain		11
πιάζω	I seize, catch		12
πλησίον	near		17
ποικίλος, -η, -ου	manifold		10
ποταμός, -οῦ, ὁ	river, stream	(hippopotamus)	17
πραΰτης, -ητος, ἡ	gentleness, humility, meekness		11
πρίν	before		13
προσκαρτερέω	I hold fast to		10
πρωί	early (in the morning)		12
πυνθάνομαι	I ask		12
πωλέω	I sell	(monopoly)	22
πῶλος, -ου, ἡ	ass's foal, young donkey		12
4. ῥαββί	rabbi	(rabbi)	15
ῥάβδος, -ου, ἡ	rod, staff		12
ρίζα, -ης, ἡ	root		17
ῥύομαι	I save		17
σαλεύω	I shake		15
σιγάω	I am silent, still		10
σίτος, -ου, ὁ	wheat, grain		14
σιωπάω	I am silent		10
στέφανος, -ου, ὁ	crown	(Stephen)	18
στηρίζω	I establish, strengthen	(steroids)	13
συκῆ, -ῆς, ἡ	fig tree		16
σφάζω	I slaughter		10
σφόδρα	very (much)		11
τάλαντον, -ου, τό	talent	(talent)	14
ταράσσω	I trouble		18
τελώνης, -ου, ὁ	tax collector		21
τέρας, -ατος, τό	wonder		16
τολμάω	I dare		16
τράπεζα, -ης, ἡ	table		15
τρέχω	I run	(cf. trek)	20
ὑπηρέτης, -ου, ὁ	servant, assistant		20

Vocabulary Without Cognate, Listed by Frequency

φείδομαι	I spare		10
φιάλη, -ης, ἡ	bowl	(<i>vial</i>)	12
χείρων, -ον	worse		11
χιτών, -ῶνος, ὁ	tunic		11
χοῖρος, -ου, ὁ	swine		12
χωλός, -ή, -όν	lame		14
ὦ	O! Oh!	(<i>O!</i>)	17
ὠφελέω	I help		15

IV. G. Words Occurring 5–9 Times

1. ἄβυσσος, -ου, ἡ	abyss, underworld	(<i>abyss</i>)	9
ἀγανακτέω	I am indignant		7
ἀγέλη, -ης, ἡ	herd		7
ἀετός, -οῦ, ὁ	eagle		5
ἀήρ, ἀέρος, ὁ	air	(<i>air</i>)	7
αἰγιαλός, -οῦ, ὁ	shore		6
ἀκριβῶς	accurately, carefully		9
ἄκρον, -ου, τό	high point, limit	(<i>acrophobia</i>)	6
ἄμμος, -ου, ἡ	sand		5
ἀνεκτότερος, -ον	more bearable, endurable		5
ἀνθύπατος, -ου, ὁ	proconsul		5
ἀπλότης, -ητος, ἡ	sincerity		8
ἀποδημέω	I journey		6
ἀποθήκη, -ης, ἡ	storehouse, barn	(<i>apothecary</i>)	6
ἀποστερέω	I steal		6
ἀπωθέομαι	I repudiate		6
ἀργός, -ή, -όν	idle		8
ἀρετή, -ῆς, ἡ	virtue		5
ἀρκέω	I am enough, suffice		8
ἄρρωστος, -ον	sick		5
ἄρσην, -ενος, ὁ	male		9
ἄσυνετος, -ον	foolish	(<i>cf. asinine</i>)	5
ἀσφαλής, -ές	safe, firm		5
ἀφορμή, -ῆς, ἡ	occasion, opportunity		7
βάθος, -ους, τό	depth	(<i>bath</i>)	8
βάρβαρος, -ον	strange, foreign	(<i>barbarian</i>)	6

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

βάτος, -ου, ἡ	thornbush	5
βδέλυγμα, -ατος, τό	abomination	6
2. βόσκω	I tend, feed	9
βοῦς, -ός, ὁ	ox; (fem.) cow	8
βραχύς, -εἶα, -ύ	short, little	7
βρέφος, -ους, τό	baby	8
βρέχω	I send rain	7
βρυγμός, -οῦ, ὁ	gnashing	7
βύσσινος, -η, -ου	made of fine linen	5
γάλα, -ακτος, τό	milk	5
γαστήρ, -τρός, ἡ	belly, womb	9
γογγύζω	I murmur	8
δάκτυλος, -ου, ὁ	finger	8
δαπανάω	I spend freely	5
δηλόω	I make clear	7
δίς	twice	6
δοκός, -οῦ, ἡ	beam	6
δρέπανον, -ου, τό	sickle	8
δῶμα, -ατος, τό	roof, housetop	7
ἐγκευτρίζω	I graft	6
εἰκῆ	in vain	6
ἐκμάσσω	I wipe	5
ἐλαύνω	I drive, row	5
έλκω	I draw	8
ἐμβριμάομαι	I warn; I am deeply moved	5
ἐμπτύω	I spit on (or) at	6
ἐξαίφνης	suddenly, unexpectedly	5
ἔπειμι	I come after	5
ἐπιεικής, -ές	gentle	5
ἐπιποθέω	I desire	9
ἐπιχορηγέω	I provide, give, support	5
ἐραυνάω	I search, examine	6
ἐσθής, -ῆτος, ἡ	clothing	8
εὖ	well	6

Vocabulary Without Cognate, Listed by Frequency

εὐνοῦχος, -ου, ὁ	eunuch	(<i>eunuch</i>)	8
ἔχιδνα, -ης, ἡ	viper		5
3. ζῆμιόομαι	I forfeit		6
ζιζάνιον, -ου, τό	weed		8
ζόφος, -ου, ὁ	darkness		5
ζυγός, -οῦ, ὁ	yoke		6
ἡλικία, -ας, ἡ	age, stature		8
ἥμισυς, -εια, -υ	half	(<i>hemisphere</i>)	5
ἡσυχάζω	I am quiet		5
θειον, -ου, τό	sulphur		7
θερμαίνομαι	I warm myself	(<i>cf. thermometer</i>)	6
θόρυβος, -ου, ὁ	noise, turmoil		7
θώραξ, -ακος, ὁ	breastplate	(<i>thorax</i>)	5
ἴσος, -η, -ου	equal	(<i>isometrics</i>)	8
κάμηλος, -ου, ὁ	camel	(<i>camel</i>)	6
κάρφος, -ους, τό	speck, chip		6
καταπέτασμα, -ατος, τό	curtain		6
κατηχέω	I teach	(<i>catechize</i>)	8
κήπος, -ου, ὁ	garden		5
κιβωτός, -οῦ, ἡ	ark		6
κίνδυνος, -ου, ὁ	danger		9
κινέω	I move	(<i>kinetic</i>)	8
κολαφίζω	I strike		5
κόλπος, -ου, ὁ	breast, chest		6
κοινορτός, -οῦ, ὁ	dust		5
4. κοράσιον, -ου, τό	little girl		8
κόφινος, -ου, ὁ	basket	(<i>coffin</i>)	6
κράσπεδον, -ου, τό	hem, tassel		5
κρεμάννυμι	I hang		7
κρούω	I knock		9
κτάομαι	I acquire		7
κύκλω	(all) around	(<i>cycle</i>)	8
κύμα, -ατος, τό	wave		5
κύων, -νός, ὁ	dog	(<i>cynic</i>)	5

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

λεπρός, -ά, -όν	leprous	(<i>leper</i>)	9
λέων, -οντος, ό	lion	(<i>lion</i>)	9
ληνός, -οῦ, ή	wine-press		5
λούω	I wash, bathe		5
λύκος, -ου, ό	wolf		6
μάγος, -ου, ό	Magus; magician	(<i>magic</i>)	6
μαίνομαι	I am mad	(cf. <i>mania</i>)	5
μαργαρίτης, -ου, ό	pearl	(<i>Margaret</i>)	9
μάταιος, -αία, -αιου	idle, useless		6
μεθύω	I am drunk	(<i>methyl alcohol</i>)	7
μέλας, -αινα, -αυ	black	(<i>melancholy</i>)	6
μεστός, -ή, -όν	full		9
μιαίνω	I defile		5
μιμητής, -οῦ, ό	imitator	(cf. <i>mime</i>)	6
μνᾶ, μνᾶς, ή	mina		9
μόλις	with difficulty, scarcely		6
μόσχος, -ου, ό	calf		6
μῦθος, -ου, ό	tale, myth	(<i>myth</i>)	5
μυριάς, -άδος, ή	ten thousand, myriad	(<i>myriad</i>)	8
5. νήσος, -ου, ή	island		9
νήφω	I am sober, self-controlled		6
νότος, -ου, ό	south, south wind		7
οἰθόνιον, -ου, τό	linen cloth		5
οἰκτιρμός, -οῦ, ό	mercy		5
ὄναρ, τό	dream (only in nom. and acc.)		5
ὄνος, -ου, ό/ή	donkey		5
ὄπλον, -ου, τό	weapon		6
ὀρμάω	I set out, rush		5
ὅσιος, -ία, -ον	devout, holy		8
ὄσμή, -ῆς, ή	odor		6
ὄσφῦς, -ύος, ή	waist, loins		8
οὐρά, -ᾶς, ή	tail		5
ὀψάριον, -ου, τό	fish		5
παγίς, -ίδος, ή	trap		5
παίω	I strike, wound		5

Vocabulary Without Cognate, Listed by Frequency

παρακύπτω	I bend over	5
παροιμία, -ας, ἡ	proverb, figure	5
πενθερά, -ᾶς, ἡ	mother-in-law	6
πεποίθησις, -εως, ἡ	confidence	6
πηλός, -οῦ, ὁ	clay, mud	6
πήρα, -ας, ἡ	bag	6
πίναξ, -ακος, ἡ	dish	5
πιπράσκω	I sell	9
πλατεία, -ας, ἡ	street	(place) 9
πλευρά, -ᾶς, ἡ	side	(pleurisy) 5
πραιτώριον, -ου, τό	praetorium	8
πρέπω	I am fitting	7
6. πταίω	I stumble	5
πτέρυξ, -υγος, ἡ	wing	(pterodactyl) 5
πωρόω	I harden	5
ρίπτω	I throw down	7
ρόμφαία, -ας, ἡ	sword	7
σαπρός, -ά, -όν	rotten	8
σβέννυμι	I extinguish	8
σελήνη, -ης, ἡ	moon	9
σιδηροῦς, -ᾶ, -όν	iron	5
σίναπι, -εως, τό	mustard	5
σινδών, ὄνος, ἡ	linen cloth, tunic, shirt	6
σπείρα, -ης, ἡ	cohort	7
σπήλαιον, -ου, τό	cave, den	(cf. spelunker) 6
σπυρίς, -ίδος, ἡ	basket	5
στάδιον, -ου, τό	stade, 192 meters	(stadium) 7
στάχυς, -υος, ὁ	head, ear (of grain)	5
στείρα, -ας, ἡ	barren	(cf. sterile) 5
στενάζω	I sigh, groan	6
στήθος, -ους, τό	chest, breast	(stethoscope) 5
στρωννύω	I spread	6
συμβιβάζω	I unite; I conclude	7
συμπνίγω	I crowd out, choke out	5

Building Your New Testament Greek Vocabulary

σύρω	I draw		5
τείχος, -ους, τό	(city) wall		9
τράχηλος, -ου, ό	neck, throat	(trachea)	7
τρόμος, -ου, ό	trembling	(tremor)	5
τρώγω	I eat (audibly)		6
7. ύβρίζω	I treat arrogantly, insult	(cf. hubris)	5
ύετός, -ου, ό	rain	(cf. wet)	5
ύπερήφανος, -ου	arrogant, haughty		5
ύπνος, -ου, ό	sleep	(hypnotism)	6
φάυλος, -η, -ου	worthless, evil		6
φθάνω	I arrive; I precede		7
φθόνος, -ου, ό	envy		9
φιμόω	I muzzle;		7
	(pass.) I am silenced		
φλόξ, φλογός, ή	flame		7
φρέαρ, -ατος, τό	a well		7
φύλλον, -ου, τό	leaf	(chlorophyll)	6
φύραμα, -ατος, τό	dough		5
φυσιώω	I puff up, make proud		7
χαλάω	I let down		7
χαλκός, -ου, ό	brass, bronze, money		5
χάραγμα, -ατος, τό	mark, stamp	(cf. character)	8
χείλος, -ους, τό	lip		7
χειμών, -ώνος, ό	winter, stormy weather		6
ώσαννά	hosanna!		6

Part Five

Proper Nouns, Adjectives and Adverbs

Listed below in alphabetical order are the proper words that occur five or more times in the New Testament. For most words, the student can rather easily move from the Greek to the English with a minimum of study.

Ἄαρών, indecl., ὁ	Aaron	5
Ἀβραάμ, indecl., ὁ	Abraham	73
Ἀγρίππας, -α, ὁ	Agrippa	11
Ἀδάμ, indecl., ὁ	Adam	9
Αἰγύπτιος, -ία, -ιον	Egyptian	5
Αἴγυπτος, -ου, ἡ	Egypt	25
Ἀκύλας, acc. -αν, ὁ	Aquila	6
Ἀλέξανδρος, -ου, ὁ	Alexander	6
Ἀλφαῖος, -ου, ὁ	Alphaeus	5
Ἀνανίας, -ου, ὁ	Ananias	11
Ἀνδρέας, -ου, ὁ	Andrew	13
Ἀντιόχεια, -ας, ἡ	Antioch	18
Ἀπολλῶς, -ῶ, ὁ	Apollos	10
Ἀρίσταρχος, -ου, ὁ	Aristarchus	5
Ἄρτεμις, -ιδος, ἡ	Artemis	5
Ἀσία, -ας, ἡ	Asia	18
Ἀχαΐα, -ας, ἡ	Achaia	10
Βαβυλών, -ῶνος, ἡ	Babylon	12
Βαραββᾶς, -ᾶ, ὁ	Barabbas	11
Βαρναβᾶς, -ᾶ, ὁ	Barnabas	28
Βεελζεβούλ, indecl., ὁ	Beelzebul	7
Βηθανία, -ας, ἡ	Bethany	12
Βηθλέεμ, indecl., ἡ	Bethlehem	8
Βηθσαιδά, indecl., ἡ	Bethsaida	7
Γάϊος, -ου, ὁ	Gaius	5

Γαλιλαία, -ας, ἡ	Galilee	61
Γαλιλαίος, -α, -ον	Galilean	11
Δαμασκός, -οῦ, ἡ	Damascus	15
Δαυίδ, indecl., ὁ	David	59
Ἑβραῖστί	in Hebrew or Aramaic	7
Ἑλισάβετ, indecl., ἡ	Elizabeth	9
Ἕλλην, -ηνος, ὁ	a Greek	25
Ἐφέσιος, -ία, -ιον	Ephesian	5
Ἐφεσος, -ου, ὁ	Ephesus	16
Ζαχαρίας, -ου, ὁ	Zechariah	11
Ζεβεδαίος, -ου, ὁ	Zebedee	12
Ἠλίας, -ου, ὁ	Elijah	29
Ἡρώδης, -ου, ὁ	Herod	43
Ἡρωδιάς, -άδος, ἡ	Herodias	6
Ἡσαΐας, -ου, ὁ	Isaiah	22
Θεσσαλονίκη, -ης, ἡ	Thessalonica	5
Θωμᾶς, -ᾶ, ὁ	Thomas	11
Ἰακώβ, indecl., ὁ	Jacob	27
Ἰάκωβος, -ου, ὁ	James	42
Ἰάσων, -ονος, ὁ	Jason	5
Ἰεριχώ, indecl., ἡ	Jericho	7
Ἱεροσόλυμα, indecl., τὰ / ἡ	Jerusalem	62
Ἱερουσαλήμ, indecl., ἡ	Jerusalem	77
Ἰεσσαί, indecl., ὁ	Jesse	5
Ἰησοῦς, -οῦ, ὁ	Jesus, Joshua	919
Ἰκόνιον, -ου, τό	Iconium	6
Ἰόππη, -ης, ἡ	Joppa	10
Ἰορδάνης, -ου, ὁ	Jordan	15
Ἰουδαία, -ας, ἡ	Judea	44
Ἰουδαίος, -αία, -αῖον	Judean, Jewish	195
Ἰούδας, -α, ὁ	Judah, Judas, Jude	45
Ἰσαάκ, indecl., ὁ	Isaac	20
Ἰσκαριώτης, -ου, ὁ	Iscaiot	8
Ἰσραήλ, indecl., ὁ	Israel	68

Proper Nouns, Adjectives and Adverbs

Ἰσραηλίτης, -ου, ὁ	an Israelite	9
Ἰωάννης, -ου, ὁ	John	135
Ἰωνᾶς, -ᾱ, ὁ	Jonah	9
Ἰωσήφ, indecl., ὁ	Joseph	35
Καϊάφας, -α, ὁ	Caiaphas	9
Καίσαρ, -αρος, ὁ	emperor, Caesar	29
Καισάρεια, -ας, ἡ	Caesarea	17
Καφαρναούμ, indecl., ἡ	Capernaum	16
Κηφᾶς, -ᾱ, ὁ	Cephas	9
Κιλικία, -ας, ἡ	Cilicia	8
Κόρινθος, -ου, ἡ	Corinth	6
Κορνήλιος, -ου, ὁ	Cornelius	8
Κρήτη, -ης, ἡ	Crete	5
Κύπρος, -ου, ἡ	Cyprus	5
Κυρήναιος, -ου, ὁ	a Cyrenian	6
Λάζαρος, -ου, ὁ	Lazarus	15
Λαοδίκεια, -ας, ἡ	Laodicea	6
Λεβί, Λεβί, ὁ / Λεβί, indecl., ὁ	Levi	6
Λύστρα, ἡ / τά	Lystra	6
Μαγδαληνή, -ῆς, ἡ	Magdalene, woman from Magdala	12
Μαθθαῖος, -ου, ὁ	Matthew	5
Μακεδονία, -ας, ἡ	Macedonia	22
Μακεδών -όνος, ὁ	a Macedonian	5
Μάρθα, -ας, ἡ	Martha	13
Μαρία, -ας, ἡ	Mary	27
Μαριάμ, indecl., ἡ	Mary, Miriam	27
Μάρκος, -ου, ὁ	Mark	8
Μελχισέδεκ, indecl., ὁ	Melchizedek	8
Μωϋσῆς, -έως, ὁ	Moses	80
Ναζαρέθ, indecl., ἡ	Nazareth	6
Ναζαρηνός, -ῆ, -όν	coming from Nazareth; (as a noun) the Nazarene, inhabitant of Nazareth	6
Ναζωραῖος, -ου, ὁ	Nazorean, Nazarene	13

Ναθαναήλ, indecl., ὁ	Nathanael	6
Νικόδημος, -ου, ὁ	Nicodemus	5
Νῶε, indecl., ὁ	Noah	8
Παμφυλία, -ας, ἡ	Pamphylia	5
Παῦλος, -ου, ὁ	Paul	158
Πέτρος, -ου, ὁ	Peter	156
Πιλάτος, -ου, ὁ	Pilate	55
Ῥωμαῖος, -α, -ου	Roman	12
Ῥώμη, -ης, ἡ	Rome	8
Σαδδουκαῖος, -ου, ὁ	a Sadducee	14
Σαμάρεια, -ας, ἡ	Samaria	11
Σαμαρίτης, -ου, ὁ	a Samaritan	9
Σαούλ, indecl., ὁ	Saul	9
Σατανᾶς, -ᾶ, ὁ	the Adversary, Satan	36
Σαῦλος, -ου, ὁ	Saul	15
Σιδών, -ῶνος, ἡ	Sidon	9
Σίλας, -α, ὁ	Silas	13
Σίμων, -ωνος, ὁ	Simon	75
Σιών, indecl., ἡ	Zion	7
Σόδομα, -ων, τὰ	Sodom	9
Σολομών, -ῶνος, ὁ	Solomon	12
Στέφανος, -ου, ὁ	Stephen	7
Συμεών, indecl., ὁ	Simeon	7
Συνέδριον, -ου, τό	council, high council, Sanhedrin	22
Συρία, -ας, ἡ	Syria	8
Τιμόθεος, -ου, ὁ	Timothy	24
Τίτος, -ου, ὁ	Titus	13
Τρωάς, -άδος, ἡ	Troas	6
Τύρος, -ου, ἡ	Tyre	11
Τυχικός, -οῦ, ὁ	Tychicus	5
Φαραώ, indecl., ὁ	Pharaoh	5
Φαρισαῖος, -ου, ὁ	a Pharisee	99
Φῆλιξ, -ικος, ὁ	Felix	9
Φῆστος, -ου, ὁ	Festus	13

Proper Nouns, Adjectives and Adverbs

Φίλιππος, -ου, ὁ	Philip	36
Χριστός, -οῦ, ὁ	the Anointed One, the Messiah, the Christ [cf. <i>χρίω</i> and <i>ἀντίχριστος</i>]	531

Part Six

Helps for Verb Analysis

An important, and probably the most challenging, part of learning the vocabulary of the Greek New Testament is learning the principal parts of numerous verbs. The student often learns these one by one in the daily lessons, but it is good to review them together. This section presents helps for learning and understanding the structure of verbs. First is a chart on the principal parts, tense systems, and aspects of the regular verb; second is an explanation of the elements of verb structure, especially as they are used in parsing verbs; and third is a list of the principal parts of many important verbs, arranged by type.

A. Principal Parts, Tense Systems, and Aspects of the Regular Verb

- λύω
1. PRESENT SYSTEM
 - a. *Present tense* (active, middle, passive) All moods
Stem + ending (λυ-ομεν)
Indicative – continuing action in the present time
Other forms – continuing action, time undetermined
 - b. *Imperfect tense* (active, middle, passive)
Augment + stem + ending (ἐ-λυ-ομεν)
In the indicative mood *only* (continued action in past)
- λύσω
2. FUTURE SYSTEM
Future tense (active & mid.) No subjunctive or imperative
Stem + σ + ending (λυ-σ-ομεν)
Continued action or undefined action in future
- ἔλυσα
3. FIRST AORIST SYSTEM
1st Aorist Tense (active & middle) All moods
(Augment) + stem + σ + α-type ending (ἐ-λυ-σ-αμεν)
Indicative (with augment) – undefined action in past
Other moods (no augment) – undefined action, time undetermined

- λέλυκα 4. FIRST PERFECT ACTIVE SYSTEM
- a. *Perfect tense* (active only) All moods
Reduplication + stem + κ + α-type ending
(λε-λυ-κ-αμεν)
Indicative – completed action in the present
Other moods – completed action
- b. *Pluperfect tense* (active only)
Augment + reduplication + stem + κ + ending
(ἐ-λε-λυ-κ-ειμεν)
In the indicative mood *only* (completed action in the past)
- λέλυμαι 5. PERFECT MIDDLE AND PASSIVE SYSTEM
- a. *Perfect tense* (middle and passive) All moods
Reduplication + stem + middle-passive ending
(λε-λυ-μεθα)
Indicative – completed action in the present
Other moods – completed action
- b. *Pluperfect tense* (middle and passive)
Augment + reduplication + stem + mid.-pass. ending
(ἐ-λε-λυ-μεθα)
In the indicative mood *only* (completed action in the past)
- ἐλύθην 6. FIRST PASSIVE SYSTEM
- a. *Aorist tense* (passive only) All moods
(Augment) + stem + θη + active ending (ἐ-λυ-θη-μεν)
Indicative (with augment) – undefined action in the past
Other moods (no augment) – undefined action, time undetermined
- b. *Future tense* (passive only) No subjunctive or imperative
Stem + θη + σ + passive ending (λυ-θη-σ-ομεθα)
Continued action in the future

B. Elements of Verb Structure for Parsing

Students are often called upon to “parse” (analyze grammatically) verbs of all sorts. Here is an explanation of verb structure necessary for parsing efficiently; it should be used for consolidation and review.

All verbs have some or all of the following elements:

1. **Tense:** Present, Imperfect, Future, Aorist, Perfect, Pluperfect, Future Perfect (rare)
2. **Aspect:** Continual, Undefined, Perfective
3. **Voice:** Active, Middle, Passive
4. **Mood:** Indicative, Subjunctive, Optative, Imperative, Infinitive, Participle (Some grammarians do not consider the infinitive and participle to be moods, but we will consider them so here for pedagogical reasons.)
5. **Person:** First, Second, Third
6. **Number:** Singular, Plural

All tenses occur in all voices, persons, and numbers, but some of the tenses occur in only a limited group of moods:

1. Present tense: all moods
2. Imperfect tense: Indicative mood only
3. Future tense: Indicative, Optative, Infinitive, and Participle
4. Aorist tense: all moods
5. Perfect tense: all moods
6. Pluperfect tense: Indicative mood only
7. Future Perfect tense: Indicative, Optative, Infinitive, and Participle (This tense is seldom used, and then almost always in the passive voice.)

Aspects of verbs are directly related to tense:

1. Continual aspect: Present, Imperfect and Future tenses
2. Undefined aspect: Aorist tense only
3. Perfective aspect: Perfect and Pluperfect tenses

In order to parse and translate a verb correctly the student must be able to give the following information:

For **Finite Verbs** (i.e., indicative, subjunctive, optative, imperative): tense, aspect, voice, mood, person and number. Here, for example, is the parsing of *λύω*:

<u>Tense</u>	<u>Aspect</u>	<u>Voice</u>	<u>Mood</u>	<u>Person</u>	<u>Number</u>
Present	Continual	Active	Indicative	First	Singular

For **Infinitives**: tense, aspect, voice and “mood.” Here, for example, is *λύειν*:

<u>Tense</u>	<u>Aspect</u>	<u>Voice</u>	<u>“Mood”</u>
Present	Continual	Active	Infinitive

For **Participles**: tense, aspect, voice, “mood,” gender, number and case. Here, for example, is *λύων*:

<u>Tense</u>	<u>Aspect</u>	<u>Voice</u>	<u>“Mood”</u>	<u>Gender</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Case</u>
Present	Continual	Active	Participle	Masculine	Singular	Nominative

C. Principal Parts of Common Verbs, Arranged by Type

The Greek verb forms its principal parts in rather regular ways. Students who master these patterns will have come a good distance in learning to read rapidly, and understand, the New Testament. The following sections contain all the verbs in the New Testament that occur fifty or more times; they represent fully all the different types of verbs. Where no form appears, that principal part does not occur in the New Testament. Hyphenated forms are found only in compounds.

1. Omega-type verbs

Omega-type verbs are by far the most common type. Below are listed both active and middle forms occurring fifty times or more. Although it does not occur more than fifty times in the New Testament apart from compounds, λύω is given first as paradigmatic.

Present	Future	Aorist	Perfect Active	Perfect Middle	Aorist Passive	Meaning
λύω	λύσω	ἔλυσα	λέλυκα	λέλυμαι	ἐλύθην	loose
ἄγω	ἄξω	ἤγαγον		-ἦγμαι	ἤχθην	lead
ἀκούω	ἀκούσω	ἤκουσα	ἀκήκοα		ἠκούσθην	listen
ἀνοίγω	ἀνοίξω	ἀνέωξα	ἀνέωγα	ἀνέωγμαι	ἀνέωχθην	open
ἄρχω	ἄρξω	ἤρξα				rule
ἀσπάζομαι		ἠσπασάμην				salute
βαπτίζω	βαπτίσω	ἐβάπτισα		βεβάπτισμαι	ἐβαπτίσθην	baptize
βλέπω	βλέψω	ἔβλεψα				see
γίνομαι	γενήσομαι	ἐγενόμην	γέγονα	γεγένημαι	ἐγενήθην	become
γινώσκω	γνώσομαι	ἔγνων	ἔγνωκα	ἔγνωσμαι	ἐγνώσθην	know
γράφω	γράψω	ἔγραψα	γέγραφα	γέγραμμαι	ἐγράφην	write
δέχομαι		ἐδεξάμην		δέδηγμαι	ἐδέχθην	receive
διδάσκω	διδάξω	ἐδίδαξα			ἐδιδάχθην	teach
δοξάζω	δοξάσω	ἐδόξασα		δεδόξασμαι	ἐδοξάσθην	glorify
δύναμαι	δυνήσομαι				ἐδυνήθην	be able
εὐαγγελίζω		εὐηγγέλισα		εὐηγγέλισμαι	εὐηγγελίσθην	preach good news

κηρύσσω	κηρύξω	ἐκήρυξα		κεκήρυγμαι	ἐκηρύχθην	proclaim
κράζω	κράξω	ἔκραξα	κέκραγα			shout
πέμπω	πέμψω	ἔπεμψα			ἐπέμφθην	send
πιστεύω	πιστεύσω	ἐπίστευσα	πεπίστευκα	πεπίστευμαι	ἐπιστεύθην	believe
πορεύομαι	πορεύσομαι			πεπόρευμαι	ἐπορεύθην	proceed
προσεύχομαι	προσεύξομαι	προσηύξαμην				worship
σώζω	σώσω	ἔσωσα	σέσωκα	σέσωσμαι	ἐσώθην	save
φέρω	οἴσω	ἤνεγκα	-ενήνοχα		ἤνέχθην	bring
χαίρω	χαρήσομαι				ἐχάρην	rejoice

2. Contract verbs

A. Epsilon contracts

αἰτέω	αἰτήσω	ἤτησα	ἤτηκα		ἤτήθην	ask
δοκέω	δόξω	ἔδοξα				seem
ζητέω	ζητήσω	ἐζήτησα			ἐζήτηθην	seek
καλέω	καλέσω	ἐκάλεσα	κέκληκα	κέκλημαι	ἐκλήθην	call
λαλέω	λαλήσω	ἐλάλησα	λελάληκα	λελάλημαι	ἐλαλήθην	speak
μαρτυρέω	μαρτυρήσω	ἐμαρτύρησα	μεμαρτύρηκα	μεμαρτύρημαι	ἐμαρτυρήθην	witness
περιπατέω	περιπατήσω	περιπάτησα				walk
ποιέω	ποιήσω	ἐποίησα	πεποίηκα	πεποίημαι		do, make
τηρέω	τηρήσω	ἐτήρησα	τετήρηκα	τετήρημαι	ἐτηρήθην	keep
φοβέομαι	φοβήσομαι				ἐφοβήθην	fear

B. Alpha contracts

ἀγαπάω	ἀγαπήσω	ἠγάπησα	ἠγάπηκα	ἠγάπημαι	ἠγαπήθην	love
γεννάω	γεννήσω	ἐγέννησα	γεγέννηκα	γεγέννημαι	ἐγεννήθην	beget

C. Omicron contracts

πληρόω	πληρώσω	ἐπλήρωσα	πεπλήρωκα	πεπλήρωμαι	ἐπληρώθην	fill, fulfill
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3. Liquid verbs

αἴρω	ἄρῶ	ἦρα	ἦρακα	ἦρμαι	ἦρθην	take up
ἀποστέλλω	ἀποστελῶ	ἀπέστειλα	ἀπέσταλκα	ἀπέσταλμαι	ἀπεστάλην	send
ἐγείρω	ἐγεράω	ἤγειρα		ἐγήγερμαι	ἠγέρθην	raise
θέλω		ἠθέλησα				will
κρίνω	κρινῶ	ἔκρινα	κέκρικα	κέκριμαι	ἐκρίθην	judge
μένω	μενῶ	ἔμεινα	μεμένηκα			remain
σπείρω	σπερῶ	ἔσπειρα		ἔσπαρμαι	ἐσπάρην	sow

4. Second Aorists

ἀποθνήσκω	ἀποθανοῦμαι	ἀπέθανον	τέθνηκα			die
βάλλω	βαλῶ	ἔβαλον	βέβληκα	βέβλημαι	ἐβλήθην	throw
ἔρχομαι	ἐλεύσομαι	ἦλθον	ἐλήλυθα			come
ἐσθίω	φάγομαι	ἔφαγον				eat
ἔχω	ἔξω	ἔσχον	ἔσχηκα			have
λαμβάνω	λήμψομαι	ἔλαβον	εἶληφα			take

λέγω	ἔρω	εἶπον	εἶρηκα	εἶρημαι	ἐρρέθην	say
ὁράω	ὄψομαι	εἶδον	έώρακα		ύφθην	see
πίνω	πίομαι	ἔπιον	πέπωκα	-πέπωμαι	-επόθην	drink
πίπτω	πεσοῦμαι	ἔπεσον	πέπτωκα			fall

5. MI-verbs

ἀπόλλυμι	ἀπολέσω	ἀπόλεσα	ἀπόλωλα			destroy
ἀφίημι	ἀφήσω	ἀφήκα	ἀφείκα	ἀφείμαι	ἀφέθην	forgive
δίδωμι	δώσω	ἔδωκα	δέδωκα	δέδομαι	ἐδόθην	give
ἵστημι	στήσω	ἔστησα	ἔστηκα		ἐστάθην	stand
τίθημι	θήσω	ἔθηκα	τέθεικα	τέθειμαι	ἐτέθην	place
φημί	[a defective verb; the only other form that occurs in other principal parts is ἔφη, the third singular of both the imperfect and the second aorist]					say

Part Seven

Helps for Translating αὐτός and Similar Words

I. The words and their meanings

- A. αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό: he, she, it (personal pronoun)
himself, herself, itself (intensive adjective
when in predicate position)
same (identical adjective when in attributive
position)
- B. ἑαυτοῦ, ἑαυτῆς, ἑαυτοῦ: himself, herself, itself (reflexive pronoun;
in genitive, dative and accusative cases only)
- C. αὕτη: this (demonstrative adjective/pronoun)

II. Examples of usage

A. αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό

Personal pronoun: ὁ ἀνὴρ ἀγαπᾷ τὴν ἐκκλησίαν αὐτοῦ.
“The man loves his church.”

αὐτὸς ἀγαπᾷ τὴν ἐκκλησίαν αὐτοῦ.
“He loves his church.”

N.B.: αὐτός is used by itself here, apart from any relationship to the definite article. Its gender and number are determined by its antecedent; its case is determined by its use.

Intensive adjective (“-self”): ἡ γυνὴ αὐτῆ ἀγαπᾷ τὴν ἐκκλησίαν.
“The woman herself loves the church.”

αὐτῆ ἡ γυνὴ ἀγαπᾷ τὴν ἐκκλησίαν.
“The woman herself loves the church.”

N.B.: αὐτός is used in the predicate position when used to intensify the word it modifies. It agrees in gender, number and case with this word.

Identical adjective (“same”): *ὁ αὐτὸς ἀνὴρ ἀγαπᾷ τὴν ἐκκλησίαν.*
“The same man loves the church.”

ὁ ἀνὴρ ἀγαπᾷ τὴν αὐτὴν ἐκκλησίαν.
“The man loves the same church.”

N.B.: *αὐτός* normally is used in the attributive position; it agrees in gender, number and case with the noun it modifies.

B. Reflexive pronoun: *ἡ γυνὴ ἀγαπᾷ ἑαυτήν.*

“The woman loves herself.”

N.B.: The initial *ἐ* is the definite clue.

C. Demonstrative pronoun: *αὕτη ἡ γυνὴ ἀγαπᾷ τὴν ἐκκλησίαν.*

“This woman loves the church.”

N.B.: The rough breathing and the accent over the initial diphthong are definite clues for the meaning “this.” Also, only the feminine nominative forms *αὕτη* and *αὗται* look at all like *αὐτός*.

Part Eight

Prepositions

A. Proper Prepositions

<i>ἀνά</i>	(with acc.) up; (with numbers) each, apiece	
<i>ἀντί</i>	(with gen.) in place of, for	(<i>antichrist</i>)
<i>ἀπό</i>	(with gen.) from, away from	(<i>apostasy</i>)
<i>διά</i>	(with gen.) through; (with acc.) because of, for the sake of	(<i>diameter</i>)
<i>εἰς</i>	(with acc.) into, in	(<i>eisegesis</i>)
<i>ἐκ</i>	(with gen.) from, out of	(<i>exhale</i>)
<i>ἐν</i>	(with dat.) in	(<i>in</i>)
<i>ἐπί</i>	(with gen.) over, upon; (with dat.) on, in; (with acc.) on, against	(<i>epigraph</i>)
<i>κατά</i>	(with gen.) down, against; (with acc.) according to, along	(<i>catalytic</i>)
<i>μετά</i>	(with gen.) with; (with acc.) after, behind	(<i>metaphysics</i>)
<i>παρά</i>	(with gen.) from; (with dat.) at, by; (with acc.) by, near	(<i>paramedic</i>)
<i>περί</i>	(with gen.) about, concerning; (with acc.) around, near	(<i>perimeter</i>)
<i>πρό</i>	(with gen.) before, in front of	(<i>prologue</i>)
<i>πρός</i>	(with dat.) near, at; (with acc.) to, toward	(<i>prosthetic</i>)
<i>σύν</i>	(with dat.) with	(<i>synthesis</i>)
<i>ὑπέρ</i>	(with gen.) on behalf of; (with acc.) above	(<i>hyperactive</i>)
<i>ὑπό</i>	(with gen.) by; (with acc.) under	(<i>hypodermic</i>)

B. Improper Prepositions

ἅμα	together	
ἄνω	above, upward	
ἀπέναντι	opposite, against	
ἐγγύς	near	
ἔμπροσθεν	in front of, before	
ἕνεκεν, ἕνεκα	because of, for the sake of	
ἐνώπιον	before	
ἐκτός	outside	(<i>ectoplasm</i>)
ἔξω	outside, out	
ἔξωθεν	from outside	
ἐπάνω	above, over	
ἔσω	in, inside	(<i>esoteric</i>)
ἔσωθεν	inside, within; from within	
ἕως	until	
κύκλω	(all) around	(<i>cycle</i>)
μέσος	middle, in the middle	(<i>Mesopotamia</i>)
μεταξύ	between	
μέχρι	until	
ὀπίσθεν	from behind	
ὀπίσω	behind, back	
πέραν	across	
πλήν	except	
πλησίον	near	
ὑποκάτω	under	
χάριν	for the sake of	
χωρίς	without, apart from	

Part Nine

Conjunctions, Negatives and Adverbs

A special challenge to the student of Greek is often posed by particles, small words that are indeclinable, often compounded, and frequently similar to each other in Greek spelling and English meaning. Few, if any, have English derivatives. These words are important in reading and interpreting, and a little extra study to learn them carefully will pay good dividends. Most particles are conjunctions, negatives, or adverbs; these important particles from Parts Three and Four are presented again here for review.

Conjunctions

ἀλλά	but (strong adversative)
δέ	and, but (mild adversative; postpositive [does not stand first in its clause]); μὲν . . . δέ, “on the one hand . . . on the other hand”
ἄν	(usually untranslatable, but with a generally conditional meaning such as “should, could”)
ἄρα	so, then (postpositive)
γάρ	for (postpositive)
γέ	indeed, even (postpositive)
εἰάν	if (takes a verb in the subjunctive mood)
εἴ	if
ἵνα	in order that, that (takes a verb in the subjunctive)
καί	and, also, likewise (καί . . . καί, “both . . . and”)
ὅτι	that, because, since
οὖν	therefore
ὥστε	therefore, so that

Negatives

οὐ	no, not (used with indicative verbs; emphatic form is οὐχί)
οὐδέ	and not, nor (οὐδέ . . . οὐδέ, “neither . . . nor”; all forms are used with indicative verbs)

<i>μή</i>	no, not (used with non-indicative verbs)
<i>μηδέ</i>	and not, nor yet (<i>μηδέ . . . μηδέ</i> , “neither . . . nor”); all forms are used with non-indicative verbs)

Adverbs

<i>ἄνωθεν</i>	again, from above
<i>εὐθέως</i>	immediately
<i>ἤδη</i>	now, already
<i>μάκροθεν</i>	from afar
<i>μηκέτι</i>	no longer (used with non-indicative verbs)
<i>ὅτε</i>	when
<i>οὐδέποτε</i>	never
<i>οὐκέτι</i>	no more, no longer (used with indicative verbs)
<i>οὐπω</i>	not yet
<i>ποῦ</i>	where? (note that this and the next three adverbs beginning with <i>π</i> are interrogatives)
<i>πόθεν</i>	from where?
<i>πότε</i>	when?
<i>πῶς</i>	how?
<i>σήμερον</i>	today
<i>τότε</i>	then
<i>πάντοτε</i>	always

Part Ten

Numbers

The following numbers and related words from Parts Three and Four are brought together here for greater ease in memorization and review.

εἷς, μία, ἓν

one

δύο

two

(duet)

δεύτερος, -α, -ον

second

(Deuteronomy)

τρεις, τρία

three

(cf. Trinity)

τρεις

three times

τρίτος, -η, -ον

third

τριάκοντα

thirty

τέσσαρες

four

τεσσαράκοντα

forty

τέταρτος, -η, -ον

fourth

τετρακισχίλιοι

four thousand

εἴκοσιτέσσαρες

twenty-four

πέντε

five

(pentagon)

πεντήκοντα

fifty

πεντακισχίλιοι

five thousand

ἕξ

six

ἕκτος, -η, -ον

sixth

ἑξήκοντα

sixty

Numbers

ἑπτὰ	seven	
ἑβδομος, -η, -ον	seventh	
<hr/>		
ὀκτώ	eight	(<i>octopus</i>)
ὄγδοος, -η, -ον	eighth	
<hr/>		
δέκα	ten	(<i>decade</i>)
<hr/>		
ἕνδεκα	eleven	
<hr/>		
δώδεκα	twelve	
<hr/>		
δεκατέσσαρες	fourteen	
<hr/>		
διακόσιοι, -αι, -α	two hundred	
χιλιάς, -άδος, ἡ	(a group of) a thousand	
χίλιοι, -αι, -α	thousands	

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